BAHRAIN ISLAMIC BANK B.S.C. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

Bahrain Islamic Bank B.S.C.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION For the nine months ended 30 September 2019

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Independent auditors' report on review of condensed consolidated interim financial information

The Board of Directors Bahrain Islamic Bank B.S.C. Manama Kingdom of Bahrain 4 November 2019

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying 30 September 2019 condensed consolidated interim financial information of Bahrain Islamic Bank B.S.C. (the "Bank") and its subsidiaries (together the "Group"), which comprises:

- the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 September 2019;
- the condensed consolidated statement of income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2019;
- the condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019;
- the condensed consolidated statement of changes in owners' equity for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019;
- the condensed consolidated statement of sources and uses of good faith qard fund for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019;
- the condensed consolidated statement of sources and uses of zakah and charity fund for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019; and
- notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial information.

The Board of Directors of the Bank is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this condensed consolidated interim financial information in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards issued by the Accounting and Auditing Organisation for Islamic Financial Institutions. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this condensed consolidated interim financial information based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Auditing standards for Islamic Financial Institutions and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying 30 September 2019 condensed consolidated interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards issued by the Accounting and Auditing Organisation for Islamic Financial Institutions.



CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 30 September 2019

Placements with financial institutions 67,038 137,450	ASSETS	Note	30 September 2019 BD'000 (reviewed)	31 December 2018 BD'000 (audited)
1,231,308 1,280,517 1,28	Placements with financial institutions Financing assets Investment securities Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek Ijarah rental receivables Investment in associates Investment in real estate Property and equipment	9	67,038 573,373 253,049 175,976 31,390 19,776 21,328 13,473	65,437 137,450 580,076 240,053 165,730 21,141 21,643 24,284 13,641
LIABILITIES, EQUITY OF INVESTMENT ACCOUNTHOLDERS AND OWNERS' EQUITY Liabilities 179,486 114,744 Placements from financial institutions 178,832 36,234 Placements from non-financial institutions and individuals 29,585 96,386 Customers' current accounts 164,474 133,244 Other liabilities 12 19,237 25,148 Total Liabilities 571,614 405,756 Equity of Investment Accountholders 538,074 757,012 Owners' Equity 106,406 106,406 Share capital 106,406 106,406 Treasury shares (892) (892) Shares under employee share incentive scheme (281) (394) Share premium 180 120 Reserves 16,207 12,506 Total Owners' Equity 121,620 117,745		11		
Owners' Equity Share capital 106,406 106,406 Treasury shares (892) (892) Shares under employee share incentive scheme (281) (391) Share premium 180 120 Reserves 16,207 12,506 Total Owners' Equity 121,620 117,749	Liabilities Placements from financial institutions Placements from non-financial institutions and individuals Borrowings from financial institutions Customers' current accounts Other liabilities	12	178,832 29,585 164,474 19,237	114,744 36,234 96,386 133,244 25,148
Share capital 106,406 106,406 Treasury shares (892) (892) Shares under employee share incentive scheme (281) (391) Share premium 180 120 Reserves 16,207 12,506 Total Owners' Equity 121,620 117,749	Equity of Investment Accountholders		538,074	757,012
TOTAL LIABILITIES, EQUITY OF INVESTMENT	Share capital Treasury shares Shares under employee share incentive scheme Share premium Reserves		(892) (281) 180 16,207	106,406 (892) (391) 120 12,506
ACCOUNTHOLDERS AND OWNERS' EQUITY 1,231,308 1,280,517	·		1,231,308	1,280,517

The condensed consolidated interim financial information was approved by the Board of Directors on 4 November 2019 and signed on its behalf by:

Dr. Esam Abdulla Fakhro Chairman Gen. Ebrahim Abdulla Al Mahmood Vice Chairman Hassan Amin Jarrar hipi Executive Officer

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME

For the nine months ended 30 September 2019

	Nine montl		Three month	
	30 Sept		30 Septe	
	2019	2018	2019	2018
Note	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000
INCOME	(reviewed)	(reviewed)	(reviewed)	(reviewed)
INCOME				
Income from financing	33,887	31,857	11,273	11,049
Income from investment in Sukuk	9,057	8,040	2,932	2,693
Total income from jointly financed assets	42,944	39,897	14,205	13,742
Return on equity of investment accountholders	(21,513)	(28,436)	(6,018)	(10,403)
Group's share as Mudarib	13,099	18,849	3,487	7,365
Net return on equity of investment accountholders	(8,414)	(9,587)	(2,531)	(3,038)
Group's share of income from jointly financed assets (both as mudarib and investor)	34,530	30,310	11,674	10,704
Expense on placements from financial institutions Expense on placements from non-financial institutions	(3,322)	(1,375)	(1,142)	(372)
and individuals	(3,679)	(475)	(1,716)	(210)
Expense on borrowings from financial institutions	(2,051)	(3,158)	(460)	(1,346)
Fee and commission income	6,075	5,477	2,140	1,939
Income from investment securities	613	206	(29)	-
Income from investment in real estate	254	(358)	42	(15)
Share of results of associates, net	(93)	36	53	(14)
Other income	1,053	689	252	214
Total income	33,380	31,352	10,814	10,900
EXPENSES				
Staff costs	10,586	9,136	3,270	2,937
Depreciation	1,017	1,207	335	405
Other expenses	8,211	8,370	2,868	3,080
Total expenses	19,814	18,713	6,473	6,422
Profit before impairment allowances	13,566	12,639	4,341	4,478
Impairment allowance, net 13	(8,521)	(5,766)	(2,608)	(1,112)
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	5,045	6,873	1,733	3,366
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE (fils)	4.80	6.54	1.65	3.20

Dr. Esam Abdulla Fakhro Chairman Gen. Ebrahim Abdulla Al Mahmood Vice Chairman Haasan Ann Jarrar Chief Executive Officer

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	Nine month	s ended
	30 Septe	ember
	2019	2018
	BD'000	BD'000
	(reviewed)	(reviewed)
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Profit for the period	5,045	6,873
Adjustments for non-cash items:	4.04=	4 007
Depreciation	1,017	1,207
Impairment allowance, net	8,521 (14)	5,766
Amortization of gain on sale of investment in real estate	(14) (117)	(14) 519
(Gain) / Loss on sale of investment in real estate Loss on foreign exchange revaluation	9	20
Share of results of associates, net	93	(36)
	14,554	14,335
Operating profit before changes in operating assets and liabilities Working capital adjustments:	14,554	14,555
Mandatory reserve with Central Bank of Bahrain	205	525
Financing assets	914	(15,702)
Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek	(21,920)	(4,297)
Other assets	1,654	(1,121)
Customers' current accounts	31,230	(602)
Other liabilities	(6,031)	2,497
Placements from financial institutions	66,895	56,681
Placements from non-financial institutions and individuals Equity of investment accountholders	142,598 (218,938)	1,052 (67,388)
	11,161	(14,020)
Net cash from / (used in) operating activities		(14,020)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES	0.450	2 244
Disposal of investment in real estate	2,158	3,344
Purchase of property and equipment Purchase of investment securities	(849)	(451) (81,494)
	(44,552) 31,153	86,707
Proceeds from disposal of investment securities Redemption of investment in associates	887	-
Net cash (used in) / from investing activities	(11,203)	8,106
FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Purchase of treasury shares	(121)	_
Borrowings from financial institutions	(66,801)	1,160
Dividends paid	(4)	(31)
Net cash (used in) / from financing activities	(66,926)	1,129
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(66,968)	(4,785)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	163,116	112,794
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT 30 SEPTEMBER	96,148	108,009
Cash and cash equivalents comprise of: Cash on hand	16,034	10,910
Balances with CBB, excluding mandatory reserve deposits	6,155	498
Balances with banks and other financial institutions excluding restricted balances	6,921	6,270
Placements with financial institutions with original maturities less than 90 days	67,038	90,331
	96,148	108,009

Bahrain Islamic Bank B.S.C.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN OWNERS' EQUITY

			Shares	•			Reserves			
			under employee			Das actsta	Investment	Retained		Total
2019 - reviewed	Share capital BD'000	Treasury shares BD'000	incentive scheme BD'000	Share premium BD'000	Statutory reserve BD'000	fair value reserve BD'000	fair value reserve BD'000	(Accumulated losses) BD'000	Total reserves BD'000	owners' equity BD'000
Balance at 1 January 2019	106,406	(892)	(391)	120	4,115	4,830	718	2,843	12,506	117,749
Profit for the period	•	•	1		١		1	5,045	5,045	5,045
Zakah approved		1					•	(179)	(179)	(179)
Donations approved		ı				•		(220)	(220)	(220)
Shares allocated to staff during the period	•	•	231	09			•		•	291
Purchase of treasury shares		(121)	•		•	1		•		(121)
Transfer to shares under employee share incentive scheme	•	121	(121)		•	•	•	•	•	
Net movement in real estate fair value reserve	ı	ı	•	•	•	(915)	•	•	(915)	(915)
Balance at 30 September 2019	106,406	(892)	(281)	180	4,115	3,915	718	7,459	16,207	121,620
2018 - reviewed										
Balance at 1 January 2018	101,339	(864)	(498)	86	2,977	6,145	745	12,328	22,195	122,270
Impact of adopting FAS 30	ı	,	1	1	٠	•	•	(13,943)	(13,943)	(13,943)
Impact of adopting FAS 30 by associate	1	1	1	,	•	t	•	(320)	(320)	(320)
Balance at 1 January 2018 (Restated)	101,339	(864)	(498)	86	2,977	6,145	745	(1,965)	7,902	107,977
Profit for the period	1				1	ı	ı	6,873	6,873	6,873
Bonus shares	2,067	(28)	(34)	(32)	ı	ı	•	(4,970)	(4,970)	1
Zakah approved	•	ı	•	•	t	•	•	(265)	(265)	(265)
Donations approved	1	1		ı	ı		1	(200)	(200)	(200)
Shares allocated to staff during the period	1	ı	141	22	•	1	•	1	ı	198
Net movement in investment securities fair value reserve	1	ı	1	1	ı	1	(27)	ı	(27)	(27)
Net movement in real estate										
fair value reserve	i	•	ı	•		(71)	1	ı	(71)	(71)
Balance at 30 September 2018	106,406	(892)	(391)	120	2,977	6,074	718	(527)	9,242	114,485

The accompanying notes 1 to 18 form part of this condensed consolidated interim financial information.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF SOURCES AND USES OF GOOD FAITH QARD FUND

	Qard Hasan receivables BD'000 (reviewed)	Funds available for Qard Hasan BD'000 (reviewed)	Total BD'000 (reviewed)
Balance at 1 January 2019	71_	57	128
Sources of Qard Fund Non-Islamic income Repayments Total sources during the period	- (28) (28)	87 28 115	87
• •			
Uses of Qard fund Marriage Others (Waqf)	9	(9) (9)	
Total uses during the period	18	(18)	-
Balance at 30 September 2019	61	154	215
Balance at 1 January 2018	71_	57	128
Sources of Qard Fund Repayments	(26)	26	<u>-</u>
Total sources during the period	(26)	26	
Uses of Qard fund Marriage Others (Waqf) Total uses during the period	7 26 33	(7) (26) (33)	- - -
Balance at 30 September 2018	78	50	128
Sources of Qard fund Contribution by the Bank Donation Non-Islamic income		30 September 2019 BD'000 (reviewed) 125 3 87	30 September 2018 BD'000 (reviewed) 125 3 -

Bahrain Islamic Bank B.S.C.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF SOURCES AND USES OF ZAKAH AND CHARITY FUND

	30 September 2019 BD'000	30 September 2018 BD'000
	(reviewed)	(reviewed)
Sources of Zakah and charity funds		
Undistributed Zakah and charity funds at the beginning of the period	314	259
Non-Islamic income / late payment fee	476	371
Contributions by the Bank for zakah	186	265
Contributions by the Bank for donations	250	200
Total sources of Zakah and charity funds during the period	1,226	1,095
Uses of Zakah and charity funds		
Philanthropic societies	325	260
Aid to needy families	362	305
Islamic events	-	32
Others	14	-
Total uses of funds during the period	701	597
Undistributed zakah and charity funds at the end of the period	525	498

For the nine months ended 30 September 2019

REPORTING ENTITY

Bahrain Islamic Bank B.S.C. (the "Bank") was incorporated in the Kingdom of Bahrain in 1979 by Amiri Decree No.2 of 1979 and registered with the Ministry of Industry, Commerce and Tourism ("MOICT") under Commercial Registration (CR) number 9900, to carry out banking and other financial trading activities in accordance with the teachings of Islam (Shari'a). The Bank operates under an Islamic retail banking license issued by the Central Bank of Bahrain ("CBB"). The Bank's Shari'a Supervisory Board is entrusted to ensure the Bank's adherence to Shari'a rules and principles in its transactions and activities. The Bank is listed on the Bahrain Bourse.

The Bank's registered office is at Building 722, Road 1708, Block 317, Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain.

The Bank has nine branches (2018: nine), all operating in the Kingdom of Bahrain.

The consolidated financial statements include the results of the Bank and its wholly owned subsidiaries (together the "Group"). The Bank holds 100% of the share capital of Abaad Real Estate Company B.S.C. (c).

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND PRESENTATION

The condensed consolidated interim financial information for the nine month period ended 30 September 2019 has been prepared in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards ("FAS") issued by the Accounting and Auditing Organisation for Islamic Financial Institutions ("AAOIFI"). In line with the requirement of AAOIFI and the CBB Rule Book, for matters that are not covered by AAOIFI standards, the Group uses guidance from the relevant International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"). Accordingly, the condensed consolidated interim financial information has been presented in condensed form in accordance with the guidance provided by International Accounting Standard 34 – 'Interim Financial Reporting'. The condensed consolidated interim financial information does not contain all the information and disclosures required for full annual consolidated financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's audited consolidated financial statements as at 31 December 2018. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance since the last audited consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2018.

3 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies and methods of computation applied by the Group in the preparation of the condensed consolidated interim financial information are the same as those used in the preparation of the Group's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018.

4 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The Group's financial risk management objectives and policies are consistent with those disclosed in the audited consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2018.

5 JUDGMENT AND ESTIMATES

Preparation of condensed consolidated interim financial information requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The significant judgments made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those applied to the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2018.

6 COMPARATIVE INFORMATION

The condensed interim financial information is reviewed, not audited. The comparatives for the condensed consolidated statement of financial position have been extracted from the Group's audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018 and comparatives for the condensed consolidated statements of income, changes in owner's equity, cash flows, sources and uses of Good Faith Qard Fund and sources and uses of Zakah and Charity Fund have been extracted from the Group's reviewed condensed consolidated interim financial information for the nine months ended 30 September 2018.

7 SEASONALITY

The Bank does not have significant income of seasonal nature. The Other income includes BD 613 thousand (2018: BD 206 thousand) of dividends received from Bank's investments.

For the nine months ended 30 September 2019

8 FINANCING ASSETS

			30 September 2019 BD'000 (Reviewed)	31 December 2018 BD'000 (Audited)
Murabaha			575,430	575,041
Musharaka			97,932	100,127
Gross financing assets			673,362	675,168
Deferred profits			(67,644)	(65,253)
Impairment allowance			(32,345)	(29,839)
Net financing assets			573,373	580,076
8.1 The movement on impairment allowances is as follows:				
2019	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Gross financing assets	525,920	48,379	99,063	673,362
Less: Deferred profits	51,237	4,660	11,747	67,644
Less: Impairment allowance				
At 1 January 2019	2,157	3,146	24,536	29,839
Net movement between stages	199	(1,190)	991	-
Net charge for the period	(192)	64	6,040	5,912
Write-off	-	-	(3,406)	(3,406)
Impairment allowance at 30 September 2019	2,164	2,020	28,161	32,345
Net financing assets	472,519	41,699	59,155	573,373
2018	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Gross financing assets	522,720	66,735	85,713	675,168
Less: Deferred profits	50,559	5,166	9,528	65,253
Less: Imairment allowance				
At 1 January 2018	2,367	9,486	15,345	27,198
Net movement between stages	1,302	(4,304)	3,002	
Net charge for the year	(1,512)	(2,036)	9,295	5,747
Write-off	-	-	(3,106)	(3,106)
Impairment allowance at 31 December 2018	2,157	3,146	24,536	29,839
Net financing assets	470,004	58,423	51,649	580,076

For the nine months ended 30 September 2019

9 INVESTMENT SECURITIES

	30 September	31 December
	2019	2018
	BD'000	BD'000
	(Reviewed)	(Audited)
i) Debt type instruments*		
Quoted Sukuk - carried at amortised cost		
Gross balance at the beginning of the period	160,727	176,806
Acquisitions	44,499	41,891
Disposals and redemptions	(5,264)	(57,970)
Gross balance at the end of the period	199,962	160,727
Impairment allowance	(15)	(23)
Net balance at the end of the period	199,947	160,704
Unquoted Sukuk - carried at amortised cost		
Gross balance at the beginning of the period	58,725	62,581
Acquisitions	53	33,699
Disposals and redemptions	(25,889)	(37,534)
Foreign currency translation changes	(7)	(21)
Gross balance at the end of the period	32,882	58,725
Impairment allowance	(12,180)	(12,196)
Net balance at the end of the period	20,702	46,529
ii) Equity type instruments		
Unquoted shares - at cost less impairment		
Gross balance	28,436	28,436
Impairment allowance	(10,204)	(9,784)
Net balance at the end of the period	18,232	18,652
Unquoted managed funds - at cost less impairment		
Gross balance	14,168	14,168
Impairment allowance	-	
Net balance at the end of the period	14,168	14,168
Total net investment securities	253,049	240,053

^{*} As of 30 September 2019, debt type instruments includes sukuk of BD 38,287 thousand (31 December 2018: BD 134,895 thousand) pledged against borrowings from financial institutions of BD 29,585 thousand (31 December 2018: BD 96,386 thousand).

For the nine months ended 30 September 2019

10 INVESTMENT IN REAL ESTATE

	30 September 2019 BD'000	31 December 2018 BD'000
	(Reviewed)	(Audited)
Lands	21,169	23,966
Buildings	159	318
	21,328	24,284
	30 September	31 December
	2019	2018
	BD'000	BD'000
	(Reviewed)	(Audited)
Movement in investment in real estate:		
Beginning of the period	24,284	29,831
Disposal	(2,956)	(4,028)
Fair value changes		(1,519)
End of the period	21,328	24,284

Investment in real estate comprises properties located in the Kingdom of Bahrain and the United Arab Emirates.

11 OTHER ASSETS

TI OTHER ASSETS	30 September 2019 BD'000 (Reviewed)	31 December 2018 BD'000 (Audited)
Repossessed assets Receivables*	5,103 1,682	5,103 3,224
Staff advances Prepaid expenses	1,848 497	1,717 803
Other	9,384	215 11,062

^{*} Receivables are net of ECL amounting to BD 167 thousand as of 30 September 2019 (31 December 2018: BD 233 thousand).

12 OTHER LIABILITIES

	30 September	31 December
	2019	2018
	BD'000	BD'000
	(Reviewed)	(Audited)
Managers' cheques	3,431	3,560
Payable to vendors	6,575	3,874
Accrued expenses	3,305	3,551
Life insurance (Takaful) fees payable	246	845
Dividends payable	924	928
Zakah and charity fund	525	314
Other*	4,231	12,076
	19,237	25,148
		

^{*} Other liabilities includes ECL of BD 62 thousand as of 30 September 2019 (31 December 2018: BD 185 thousand) on commitments.

For the nine months ended 30 September 2019

13 IMPAIRMENT ALLOWANCE, NET

	30 September	30 September
	2019	2018
	BD'000	BD'000
	(Reviewed)	(Reviewed)
Financing assets (note 8.1)	5,912	3,867
Ijarah rental receivables	1,424	(205)
Investments in Sukuk	(18)	664
Investments at fair value through equity	419	399
Investment in associate	877	1,241
Placements with financial institutions	(5)	1
Other assets	35	72
Commitments	(123)	(273)
	8,521	5,766

14 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

These include commitments to enter into financing contracts which are designed to meet the requirements of the Group's customers.

Letters of credit and guarantees commit the Group to make payments on behalf of customers.

The Group has the following credit related commitments and contingent liabilities on behalf of customers:

	30 September	31 December
	2019	2018
	BD'000	BD'000
	(Reviewed)	(Audited)
Letters of credit and acceptances	5,268	6,166
Guarantees	64,178	66,316
Credit Cards	34,191	34,048
Altamweel Almaren	20,690	15,405
Commitments to finance	9,314	35,422
Operating lease commitments*	299	327
	133,940	157,684

^{*} The Group has entered into commercial leases for certain branches. The remaining average period of these leases ranges between 1 month and 3 years with renewal terms included in the contracts. Renewals are at the option of the Bank. There are no restrictions placed upon the lessee by entering into these leases.

For the nine months ended 30 September 2019

15 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Related parties comprise of major shareholders, directors of the Bank, senior management, close members of their families, entities owned or controlled by them and companies affiliated by virtue of common ownership or directors with that of the Bank. The transactions with these parties were made on commercial terms.

The significant balances and transactions with related parties at 30 September 2019 were as follows:

The significant balances and transactions with rela	ted parties at 30 Septe			word)	
		Associates	mber 2019 (Revie Directors		
	Shareholders	and joint ventures	and related entities	Senior management	Total
	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000
Assets			4.000		1,262
Financing assets	•	40.776	1,262	•	19,776
Investment in associates Other assets	-	19,776 -	-	349	349
Liabilities and Equity of investment accountholders					
Placements from non-financial institutions and individuals	10,784	-	50 410	- 101	10,834 880
Customers' current accounts Other liabilities	-	369	410 217	-	217
Equity of investment accountholders	21,425	-	694	1,200	23,319
	30 September 2019 (Reviewed)				
	<u> </u>	Associates	Directors		
		and joint	and related	Senior	Total
	Shareholders BD'000	ventures BD'000	entities BD'000	management BD'000	BD'000
Income Income from financing		_	54	-	54
Share of results of associates, net	•	(254)	-	-	(254)
Return on equity of investment accountholders	(1,019)	-	(1)	(36)	(1,056)
Expense on placements from non-financial institutions					(188)
and individuals	(188)	-	-	-	(100)
Expenses Staff costs	-	-	-	(1,172)	(1,172)
Other expenses	-	-	(159)	-	(159)
	31 December 2018 (Audited)				
	-	Associates	Directors	0	
	Ot t - 1.1	and joint	and related	Senior	Total
	Shareholders BD'000	ventures BD'000	entities BD'000	management BD'000	BD'000
Assets					
Financing assets	-	-	1,615	-	1,615
Investment in associates	•	21,643	-	-	21,643
Other assets	-	-	-	285	285
Liabilities and Equity of investment accountholders		177	425	77	679
Customers' current accounts Other liabilities	-	-	500	- '	500
Equity of investment accountholders	48,972	-	695	980	50,647
	30 September 2018 (Reviewed)				
		Associates	Directors		
		and joint	and related	Senior	T-4-1
	Shareholders BD'000	ventures BD'000	entities BD'000	management BD'000	Total BD'000
Income	<i>DD</i> 000	55 000	22 000		
Income from financing	-	•	82	-	82
Share of results of associates, net	-	36	-	•	36
Return on equity of investment accountholders Expense on borrowings from financial institutions	(1,073) (532)	-	(25) -	(24) -	(1,122) (532)
Expenses				(4.027)	(1,037)
Staff costs Other expenses	-	-	(306)	(1,037)	(1,037)
,	malia aa fallanna		` '		
Compensation of the key management person	mei is as tollows:			Nine months	ended

Short term employee benefits Other long term benefits

Nine months ended		
30 Sep	tember	
2019	2018	
BD'000	BD'000	
940	846	
232	191	
1,172	1,037	

For the nine months ended 30 September 2019

16 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value hierarchy

Fair value is the amount for which an asset could be exchanged or a liability settled between knowledgeable and willing parties in an arm's length transaction.

Fair values of quoted securities/sukuk are derived from quoted market prices in active markets, if available. For unquoted securities/sukuk, fair value is estimated using appropriate valuation techniques. Such techniques may include using recent arm's length market transactions; reference to the current fair value of another instrument that is substantially the same; discounted cash flow analysis or other valuation models.

The Group uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

Level 1: quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2: other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value are observable, either directly or indirectly; and

Level 3: techniques which use inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

As of 30 September 2019, the Bank did not have any financial instruments recorded at fair value.

Transfers between Level 1, Level 2 and Level 3

During the nine-months period ended 30 September 2019 there were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 fair value measurements, and no transfers into or out of Level 3 fair value measurement.

Fair values of quoted securities/sukuk are derived from quoted market prices in active markets, if available. In case of financing assets the average profit rate of the portfolio is in line with current market rates for similar facilities and hence after consideration of adjustment for prepayment risk and impairment charges it is expected that the current value would not be materially different from fair value of these assets. Other than equity investments and managed funds carried at cost of BD 32,400 thousand (2018: BD 32,820 thousand), the estimated fair value of the Bank's other financial instruments are not significantly different from their carrying values due to their short-term nature.

17 SEGMENTAL INFORMATION

For management purposes, the Group is organised into three major business segments;

Corporate	Principally handling equity of corporate investment accountholders', corporate current accounts, and providing Islamic financing facilities to corporate customers.
Retail	Principally handling equity of individual retail customers' investment accountholders', retail current accounts, and providing Islamic financing facilities to individual customers.
Investment	Principally handling equity of banks' and financial institutions' investment accountholders, providing money market, trading and treasury services as well as the management of the Group's investment activities. Investment activities involve handling investments in local and international markets and investment in properties.

These segments are the basis on which the Group reports its primary segment information. Transactions between segments are conducted at estimated market rates on an arm's length basis. Transfer charges are based on a pool rate which approximates the cost of funds.

For the nine months ended 30 September 2019

17 SEGMENTAL INFORMATION (continued)

Segment information is disclosed as follows:

	For the nine months ended 30 September 2019 (Reviewed)			
	Corporate	Retail	Investment	Total
	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000
Total net income	7,100	17,718	8,562	33,380
Total expenses	(4,259)	(14,108)	(1,447)	(19,814)
Impairment allowance, net	(5,878)	(1,335)	(1,308)	(8,521)
Profit / (loss) for the period	(3,037)	2,275	5,807	5,045
Other information				
	30 September 2019 (Reviewed)			
	Corporate	Retail	Investment	Total
	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000
Segment assets	363,024	483,359	384,925	1,231,308
Segment liabilities, and equity	409,060	564,236	258,012	1,231,308
	For the nine months ended 30 September 2018 (Reviewed)			
	Corporate	Retail	Investment	Total
	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000
Total net income	6,854	17,675	6,823	31,352
Total expenses	(3,602)	(12,932)	(2,179)	(18,713)
Impairment allowance, net	(2,558)	(830)	(2,378)	(5,766)
Profit for the period	694	3,913	2,266	6,873
Other information				
	,	31 December 2018 (Audited)		
	Corporate	Retail	Investment	Total
	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000
Segment assets	365,325	466,958	448,234	1,280,517
Segment liabilities, and equity	410,663	545,823	324,031	1,280,517

The Group operates solely in the Kingdom of Bahrain and, as such, no geographical segment information is presented.

18 COMPARATIVES

Certain prior period amounts have been regrouped to conform to current period's presentation. Such regrouping did not affect previously reported profit for the period or total equity.