

**Bahrain Islamic Bank B.S.C.**  
**UNIFIED SHARI'A SUPERVISORY BOARD REPORT,**  
**REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, INDEPENDENT**  
**AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS AND**  
**CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**31 DECEMBER 2011**

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## Sharia'a Supervisory Board report for 2011

In The Name of Allah, most Gracious, most Merciful Peace and Blessings Be Upon His Messenger.

To the shareholders of **Bahrain Islamic Bank B.S.C.**

Assalam Alaykum Wa Rahmatu Allah Wa Barakatoh.

Pursuant to the powers entrusted to the Sharia'a Supervisory Board to supervise the Bank's activities, we hereby submit the following report.

The Sharia'a Supervisory Board monitored the operations, related to the Bank throughout the year ended 31 December 2011 to express opinion on the Bank's adherence to the provisions and principles of Islamic Sharia'a in its activities by following the guidelines and decisions issued by the Sharia'a Supervisory Board. The Sharia'a Supervisory Board believes that ensuring the conformity of its activities and investments with the provisions of Islamic Sharia'a is the sole responsibility of the Bank's Management while the Sharia'a Supervisory Board is only responsible for expressing an independent opinion and preparing a report thereabout.

The Sharia'a Supervisory Board's monitoring function included the checking of documents and procedures to scrutinize each operation carried out by the Bank, whether directly or through the Sharia'a Internal Audit department. We planned with the Sharia'a Internal Audit department to carry out monitoring functions by obtaining all the information and clarifications that were deemed necessary to confirm that the Bank did not violate the principles and provisions of Islamic Sharia'a. The Sharia'a Internal Audit department audited the Bank's transactions and submitted a report to the Sharia'a Supervisory Board. The report confirmed the Bank's commitment and conformity to the Sharia'a Supervisory Board's opinions.

The Sharia'a Supervisory Board obtained data and clarifications it deemed necessary to confirm that the Bank did not violate the principles and provisions of Islamic Sharia'a. It held several

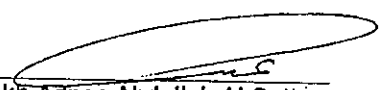
meetings throughout the year ended 31 December 2011 and replied to inquiries, in addition to approving a number of new products presented by the Management. The Sharia'a Supervisory Board discussed with the Bank's officials all transactions carried out by the Management throughout the year and reviewed the Bank's conformity with the provisions and principles of Islamic Sharia'a as well as the resolutions and guidelines of the Sharia'a Supervisory Board.


### The Sharia'a Supervisory Board believes that:

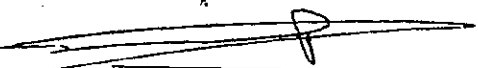
1. Contracts, operations and transactions conducted by the Bank throughout the year ended 31 December 2011 were in accordance with the standard contracts pre-approved by the Sharia'a Supervisory Board.
2. The distribution of profit on investment accounts was in line with the basis and principles approved by the Sharia'a Supervisory Board.
3. Any gains resulted from sources or means prohibited by the provisions and principles of Islamic Sharia'a, have been directed to the Charity and Donations Account according to SSB's resolution.
4. Zakah was calculated according to the provisions and principles of Islamic Sharia'a. The Bank distributed Zakah on the statutory reserve, general reserve and retained earnings. The shareholders should pay their portion of Zakah on their shares as stated in the financial report.
5. The Bank was committed to the Sharia'a standards issued by the Accounting & Auditing Organization for Islamic Financial Institutions (AAOIFI).

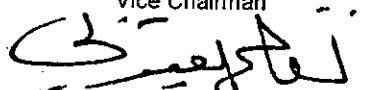
We pray that Allah may grant all of us further success and prosperity.

  
Dr. Shaikh A. Latif Mahmood Al Mahmood  
Chairman

  
Shaikh Adnan Abdullah Al Qattan  
Member

  
Shaikh Dr. Essam Khalaf Al Onazi  
Member

  
Shaikh Mohammed Jaffar Al Juffairi  
Vice Chairman

  
Shaikh Nedham M. Saleh Yacoubi  
Member

## Chairman's Statement

*In the name of Allah, the Most Beneficent, the Most Merciful. Prayers and Peace be upon the Last Apostle and Messenger, Our Prophet Mohammed, His Comrades and Relatives.*

On behalf of the Board of Directors, it is my privilege to present the consolidated financial statements of Bahrain Islamic Bank (BisB) for the year ended 31 December 2011. In what proved to be a very challenging year for the financial services sector, the Bank responded in a proactive manner to address the various challenges.

As a Bahrain-based local bank, we were not directly affected by the ongoing global financial crisis, economic downturn, and international market volatility. However, it was not possible to remain immune to the increased volatility of the regional markets, and the consequences arising from the political and social unrest across the MENA region. This affected business sentiment and investor confidence, with a consequent reduction in commercial activities, bank financing and consumer spending. In addition, the continued pressure on asset values, especially in the real estate sector, affected mortgage activity, with customers remaining cautious for the third consecutive year.

I am pleased to report, however, that BisB achieved a strong underlying financial performance in 2011. Total income grew by around 52 % to BD 26.38 million from BD 17.39 million the previous year. This was due to a significant increase of 55 % in fees and commissions. Customer deposits remained strong at BD 614.43 million, while income from Islamic finances increased to BD 29.67 million. The rights issue during the year, which raised BD 21.11 million, helped to enhance the Bank's capital adequacy and liquidity ratios and strengthen its overall financial position.

In light of such challenging market conditions, the Bank maintained its prudent and conservative approach, making provisions for impairment of BD 21.4 million. This resulted in a net loss of BD 17.35 million for the year.

However, during 2011, BisB successfully maintained its competitive edge in Bahrain's commercial banking sector, continuing our strong commitment to support the aspirations and needs of our retail and corporate customers. The construction of five new financial malls in strategic locations across Bahrain progressed according to plan and the malls

are set for completion by the end of 2012. At the same time, we continued to enhance the institutional capability of the Bank – further strengthening our corporate governance and risk management framework – and enhancing our substantial investment in people and information technology. Encouragingly, our efforts were recognized by five new industry awards in 2011, covering the areas of Islamic banking, website design, electronic banking, and eContent.

During the year, BisB engaged in detailed discussions with Al Salam Bank regarding a possible merger of the two banks. However, in February 2012 we mutually agreed to end merger talks since it has not been possible to reach a mutually acceptable agreement on the exchange ratio for the shares. Moving forward, we will continue to focus on implementing our three-year strategic plan. Key elements include achieving and maintaining sustainable recurring income, and increasing fee income to protect and enhance the balance sheet. We will also improve customer service to achieve greater penetration in Bahrain's retail and corporate finance segments; and enhance our focus on the small-to-medium-enterprise (SME) sector. At the same time, we will continue to maintain and enhance a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. The Bank also actively supports key Government infrastructure and strategic projects in Bahrain.

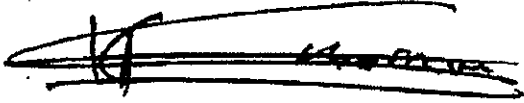
As Bahrain's oldest Islamic bank, we have an enduring commitment to contribute to the social well-being and economic prosperity of the Kingdom of Bahrain, and the development of the Islamic banking industry. In 2011, in collaboration with Tamkeen, BisB organized the Private Sector Enterprise Forum, designed to encourage owners of small and intermediate enterprises to grow and develop their businesses. This is in line with the Bank's existing BD 10 million agreement signed with Tamkeen in 2010, to support its Enterprise Financing Scheme. The Board also approved an additional BD 10 million financing for the Scheme in 2012, since it helps to bolster national economic development by developing Bahrainis and supporting job creation. BisB also sponsored a number of major annual international conferences held in the Kingdom, covering Islamic banking and Sharia-compliant investment funds.

Looking ahead, we expect 2012 to be a year of opportunities and challenges. Nevertheless, we remain hopeful that the local economy will improve, and that business will recover to its previous level of activities. However, the GCC economies have continued to weather the worst consequences of the global financial crisis, and have grown at a faster rate than the global average. The continued stability of oil and

gas prices have strengthened the robust underlying macroeconomic fundamentals of the GCC; and the medium-to-long-term economic and market outlook for the region – and Bahrain – remains positive. Any strong recovery in the local economy will have a strong positive effect on the banking and financial services industry and BisB in particular as we are largely a local bank. We remain optimistic for the future. The Bank has the core fundamentals in place to return to profitability, take advantage of new business opportunities arising from improved economic and market conditions and, importantly, continue to contribute to social, economic and business activities that will lead to greater prosperity for the Kingdom of Bahrain.

On behalf of the Board of Directors, I would like to extend my sincere appreciation to His Majesty the King of Bahrain, His Royal Highness the Prime Minister, and His Royal Highness the Crown Prince, for their wise leadership and visionary reform program; and also for their encouragement for the Islamic banking sector, which remains a particular source of strength for BisB. Our thanks are also due to the Central Bank of Bahrain and other Government institutions for their continued guidance and cooperation.

Finally, I would like to take this opportunity to express our gratitude to the Bank's shareholders and clients for their loyalty and support; to our Sharia'a Supervisory Board for their advice and supervision; and to the management and staff of BisB for their highly-valued dedication and professionalism.



**Khalid Abdulla Al Bassam**  
Chairman

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF BAHRAIN ISLAMIC BANK B.S.C.**

We have audited the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position of Bahrain Islamic Bank B.S.C. ["the Bank"] and its subsidiary ["the Group"] as of 31 December 2011, and the related consolidated statements of income, cash flows, changes in owners' equity, sources and uses of good faith qard fund and sources and uses of zakah and charity fund for the year then ended. These consolidated financial statements and the Group's undertaking to operate in accordance with Islamic Shari'a Rules and Principles are the responsibility of the Bank's Board of Directors. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards for Islamic Financial Institutions issued by the Accounting and Auditing Organisation for Islamic Financial Institutions [AAOIFI]. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall consolidated financial statements presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Group as of 31 December 2011, the results of its operations, its cash flows, changes in owners' equity, sources and uses of good faith qard fund and sources and uses of zakah and charity fund for the year then ended in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards issued by AAOIFI.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF  
BAHRAIN ISLAMIC BANK B.S.C.  
(Continued)**

**Other Matters**

As required by the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law and the Central Bank of Bahrain (CBB) Rule Book (Volume 2), we report that:

- a) the Bank has maintained proper accounting records and the consolidated financial statements are in agreement therewith; and
- b) the financial information contained in the Report of the Board of Directors is consistent with the consolidated financial statements.

We are not aware of any violations of the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law, the Central Bank of Bahrain and Financial Institutions Law, the CBB Rule Book (Volume 2 and applicable provisions of Volume 6), CBB directives, regulations and associated resolutions, rules and procedures of the Bahrain Bourse or the terms of the Bank's memorandum and articles of association during the year ended 31 December 2011 that might have had a material adverse effect on the business of the Bank or on its financial position. Satisfactory explanations and information have been provided to us by management in response to all our requests. The Bank has also complied with the Islamic Shari'a Rules and Principles as determined by the Shari'a Supervisory Board of the Bank.

A stylized, handwritten-style signature of 'Ernst & Young' in black ink.

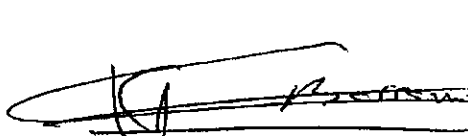
1 February 2012  
Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain

# Bahrain Islamic Bank B.S.C.

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

At 31 December 2011

	Notes	2011 BD'000	2010 BD'000
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash and balances with banks and Central Bank	3	41,681	45,831
Due from banks and financial institutions	4	148,813	208,006
Murabaha receivables	5	201,972	230,919
Musharaka investments	6	92,853	81,159
Investments	7	109,922	127,383
Investment in associates	8	7,151	6,778
Investment in Ijarah assets	9	9,496	9,635
Ijarah muntahia bittamleek	10	97,416	101,884
Investment properties	11	115,008	105,192
Ijarah rental receivables		7,873	7,569
Other assets	12	6,958	11,318
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>		<b>839,143</b>	<b>935,674</b>
<b>LIABILITIES, EQUITY OF INVESTMENT ACCOUNTHOLDERS AND OWNERS' EQUITY</b>			
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Customers' current accounts		85,096	81,660
Other liabilities	13	14,507	12,571
<b>Total Liabilities</b>		<b>99,603</b>	<b>94,231</b>
<b>EQUITY OF INVESTMENT ACCOUNTHOLDERS</b>			
Financial institutions' investment accounts	14	108,879	141,859
Customers' investment accounts	14	529,332	599,523
<b>Total Equity of Investment Accountholders</b>		<b>638,211</b>	<b>741,382</b>
<b>Owners' Equity</b>			
Share capital	15	93,967	72,859
Treasury shares		(563)	(307)
Share premium		43,936	43,936
Reserves		(36,011)	(16,594)
Proposed appropriations		-	167
<b>Total Owners' Equity</b>		<b>101,329</b>	<b>100,061</b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES, EQUITY OF INVESTMENT ACCOUNTHOLDERS AND OWNERS' EQUITY</b>		<b>839,143</b>	<b>935,674</b>
<b>COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES</b>	17	<b>10,099</b>	<b>13,230</b>



Khalid Abdulla Al Bassam  
Chairman



Nabil Ahmed Ameen  
Board Member



Mohammed Ebrahim Mohammed  
Chief Executive Officer

The attached notes 1 to 31 form part of these consolidated financial statements.



# Bahrain Islamic Bank B.S.C.

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME

For the year ended 31 December 2011

	Notes	2011 BD'000	2010 BD'000
<b>INCOME</b>			
Income from Islamic finances	18	29,676	28,905
Income from investment in sukuk	18	3,353	4,064
		<b>33,029</b>	32,969
Gross return to equity of investment accountholders		26,688	28,188
Group's share as a Mudarib		(11,946)	(10,467)
Return on equity of investment accountholders		<b>14,742</b>	17,721
Group's share of income from joint financing and investment accounts		18,287	15,248
Net income from investments	19	858	1,015
Gain (loss) on sale of equity type instruments carried at fair value through equity		1,315	(1,429)
Share of results of associates		165	(717)
Fee and commission income		4,122	2,661
Other income		1,637	616
<b>Total income</b>		<b>26,384</b>	17,394
<b>EXPENSES</b>			
Staff costs		9,959	9,772
Depreciation		1,690	1,554
Other expenses	20	8,111	7,412
<b>Total expenses</b>		<b>19,760</b>	18,738
<b>Net income (loss) before fair value adjustment for investment properties and net provision for impairment</b>		<b>6,624</b>	(1,344)
Fair value adjustment for investment properties	11	(2,570)	(18,051)
Net provision for impairment	21	(21,406)	(20,317)
<b>NET LOSS FOR THE YEAR</b>		<b>(17,352)</b>	(39,712)
<b>BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE (fils)</b>	23	<b>(20.71)</b>	(54.60)

The attached notes 1 to 31 form part of these consolidated financial statements.

# Bahrain Islamic Bank B.S.C.

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the year ended 31 December 2011

	Notes	2011 BD'000	2010 BD'000
<b>OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Net loss for the year		(17,352)	(39,712)
Adjustments for non-cash items:			
Depreciation		1,690	1,554
Net provision for impairment	21	21,406	20,317
Fair value adjustment for investment properties		2,570	18,051
(Gain) loss on sale of equity type instruments carried at fair value through equity		(1,315)	1,429
Share of results of associates	8	(165)	717
Unrealised loss on equity type instruments carried at fair value through statement of income		293	-
Operating profit before changes in operating assets and liabilities		7,127	2,356
Working capital adjustments:			
Mandatory reserve with Central Bank of Bahrain		625	(3,460)
Due from banks and financial institutions		(815)	(371)
Murabaha receivables		7,820	6,078
Musharaka investments		(8,627)	(2,681)
Ijarah rental receivables		-	(3,966)
Other assets		2,809	(2,674)
Customers' current accounts		3,436	1,936
Other liabilities		1,963	1,277
Net cash from (used in) operating activities		14,338	(1,505)
<b>INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Purchase of investment properties		(9,815)	(213)
Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek		2,354	10,356
Purchase of investments		(28,848)	(24,121)
Proceeds from disposal of investments		40,951	59,361
Net cash from investing activities		4,642	45,383
<b>FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>			
Rights Issue		21,108	-
Purchase of treasury shares		(256)	(134)
Financial institutions' investment accounts		(32,980)	(16,055)
Customers' investment accounts		(70,191)	77,144
Dividends paid		(9)	(59)
Zakah paid		(185)	(79)
Net cash (used in) from financing activities		(82,513)	60,817
<b>NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>		(63,533)	104,695
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January		226,596	121,901
<b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT 31 DECEMBER</b>		163,063	226,596
Cash and cash equivalents at year end comprise of:			
Cash on hand		7,120	7,605
Balances with CBB, excluding mandatory reserve deposits		2,736	3,150
Balances with banks and other financial institutions		5,580	8,206
Due from banks and financial institutions with original maturities less than 90 days		147,627	207,635
		163,063	226,596

The attached notes 1 to 31 form part of these consolidated financial statements.

# Bahrain Islamic Bank B.S.C.

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN OWNERS' EQUITY

For the year ended 31 December 2011

	Reserves							Total owners' equity
	Share capital	Treasury shares	Share premium	Statutory reserve	General reserve	Fair value reserve on investment properties	Cumulative changes in fair value of investments	
	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000	BD'000
Balance at 1 January 2011	72,859	(307)	43,936	10,268	1,000	42	(1,278)	100,061
Rights Issue	21,108	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,108
Purchase of treasury shares (note 15)	-	(256)	-	-	-	-	-	(256)
Zakah paid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(167)
Net loss for the year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(17,352)
Transfer from fair value reserve on investment properties	-	-	-	-	-	(42)	42	-
Net movement in cumulative changes in fair value of investments	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2,065)	(2,065)
<b>Balance at 31 December 2011</b>	<b>93,967</b>	<b>(563)</b>	<b>43,936</b>	<b>10,268</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(3,343)</b>	<b>101,329</b>
Balance at 1 January 2010	72,859	(173)	43,936	10,268	1,000	18,093	(1,431)	140,501
Purchase of treasury shares (note 15)	-	(134)	-	-	-	-	-	(134)
Zakah paid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(747)
Net loss for the year	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(39,712)
Transfer from fair value reserve on investment properties	-	-	-	-	-	(18,051)	18,051	-
Net movement in cumulative changes in fair value of investments	-	-	-	-	-	-	153	153
Appropriations (note 15)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(167)	-
<b>Balance at 31 December 2010</b>	<b>72,859</b>	<b>(307)</b>	<b>43,936</b>	<b>10,268</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>(1,278)</b>	<b>100,061</b>

The attached notes 1 to 31 form part of these consolidated financial statements.

**Bahrain Islamic Bank B.S.C.**

**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF SOURCES AND USES OF GOOD FAITH QARD FUND**

For the year ended 31 December 2011

	<i>Qard hasan receivables BD'000</i>	<i>Funds available for qard hasan BD'000</i>	<i>Total BD'000</i>
<b>Balance at 1 January 2011</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>128</b>
Uses of qard fund			
Marriage	27	(27)	-
Refurbishment	16	(16)	-
Medical treatment	14	(14)	-
Others	11	(11)	-
<b>Total uses during the year</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>(68)</b>	<b>-</b>
Repayments	(70)	70	-
<b>Balance at 31 December 2011</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>128</b>
Balance at 1 January 2010	2	126	128
Uses of qard fund			
Marriage	27	(27)	-
Refurbishment	16	(16)	-
Medical treatment	14	(14)	-
Others	13	(13)	-
<b>Total uses during the year</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>(70)</b>	<b>-</b>
Repayments	(68)	68	-
<b>Balance at 31 December 2010</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>128</b>
		<b>2011 BD'000</b>	<b>2010 BD'000</b>
<b>Sources of qard fund</b>			
Contribution by the Bank		<b>125</b>	125
Donation		<b>3</b>	3
		<b>128</b>	<b>128</b>

The attached notes 1 to 31 form part of these consolidated financial statements.

Bahrain Islamic Bank B.S.C.

**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF SOURCES AND USES OF ZAKAH AND CHARITY FUND**

For the year ended 31 December 2011

	<b>2011</b> <b>BD'000</b>	<b>2010</b> <b>BD'000</b>
<b>Sources of zakah and charity funds</b>		
Undistributed zakah and charity funds at the beginning of the year	<b>541</b>	1,092
Zakah due from the Bank for the year	-	167
Non-Islamic income / late fee	<b>67</b>	398
Donations	<b>200</b>	-
Total sources of zakah and charity funds during the year	<b>808</b>	1,657
<b>Uses of zakah and charity funds</b>		
Philanthropic societies	<b>311</b>	696
Aid to needy families	<b>288</b>	420
Total uses of funds during the year	<b>599</b>	1,116
Undistributed zakah and charity funds at the end of the year	<b>209</b>	541

The attached notes 1 to 31 form part of these consolidated financial statements.

## **1 INCORPORATION AND ACTIVITIES**

Bahrain Islamic Bank B.S.C. (the "Bank") was incorporated in the Kingdom of Bahrain in the year 1979 by Amiri Decree No.2 of 1979, under Commercial Registration (CR) number 9900, to carry out banking and other financial trading activities in accordance with the teachings of Islam (Shari'a). The Bank operates under a retail banking license issued by the Central Bank of Bahrain (CBB). The Bank's Shari'a Supervisory Board is entrusted to ensure the Bank's adherence to Shari'a rules and principles in its transactions and activities. The Bank is listed on Bahrain Bourse.

The Bank holds 100% of the share capital of Abaad Real Estate Company B.S.C. (c) ("Subsidiary"). The Subsidiary was incorporated in the Kingdom of Bahrain on 8 April 2003 with an authorised and fully paid-up share capital of BD 25 million. The Subsidiary has started operations during the year 2007. The main activities of the Subsidiary are the management and development of real estate (in accordance with the Islamic Shari'a rules and principles).

The Bank's registered office is at Building 722, Road 1708, Block 317, Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain.

The Bank has thirteen branches (2010: thirteen), all operating in the Kingdom of Bahrain.

The consolidated financial statements were authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors on 1 February 2012.

## **2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The significant accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements are set out below:

### **a. Basis of preparation**

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for "investment properties", "equity type instruments carried at fair value through equity" and "equity type instruments carried at fair value through statement of income" that have been measured at fair value.

The consolidated financial statements have been presented in Bahraini Dinars ("BD"), being the functional currency of the Group's operations. All the values are rounded to the nearest BD thousand except when otherwise indicated.

### **b. Statement of Compliance**

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards ("FAS") issued by the Accounting and Auditing Organisation for Financial Institutions ("AAOIFI"), the Shari'a rules and principles as determined by the Shari'a Supervisory Board of the Bank, the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law, Central Bank of Bahrain ("CBB") and the Financial Institutions Law and the CBB Rule Book (Volume 2 and applicable provisions of Volume 6) and CBB directives. In accordance with the requirement of AAOIFI, for matters for which no AAOIFI standards exist, the Group uses the relevant International Financial Reporting Standards ("the IFRS").

### **c. New and amended accounting standards, interpretations and framework**

During 2010, AAOIFI amended its conceptual framework and issued new Financial Accounting Standard (FAS 25) "Investment in sukuk, shares and similar instruments", which were effective 1 January 2011.

#### *Conceptual Framework for Financial Reporting by Islamic Financial Institutions*

The amended conceptual framework provides the basis for the financial accounting standards issued by AAOIFI. The amended framework introduces the concept of substance and form, compared to the concept of form over substance. The framework state that it is necessary that information, transaction and other events are accounted for and presented in accordance with their substance and economic reality as well as the legal form.

**2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**c. New and amended accounting standards, interpretations and framework (continued)**

*Financial accounting standard (FAS 25) "Investment in sukuk, shares and similar instruments"*

The Group has adopted FAS 25 issued by AAOFI which covers the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of investment in sukuk, shares and similar investments that exhibit characteristics of debt and equity instruments made by the Islamic Financial Institutions.

The adoption of this standard did not have any impact on the accounting policies, financial position or performance of the Group.

**d. Basis of consolidation**

The consolidated financial statements comprise the financial statements of the Bank and its subsidiary (together referred to as the "Group") as at 31 December each year. A subsidiary is an entity over which the Bank has power to control, which is other than fiduciary in nature. The financial statements of the subsidiary is prepared for the same reporting year as the Bank, using consistent accounting policies.

The Subsidiary is fully consolidated from the date of acquisition, being the date on which the Group obtained control, and continues to be consolidated until the date that such control ceases. Control is achieved where the Group has direct ownership of more than 50% of the voting rights over the subsidiary. Where the Group has the power, directly or indirectly, to govern the financial and operating policies of the entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

Losses within a subsidiary are attributed to the non-controlling interest even if that results in a deficit balance.

The results of a subsidiary acquired or disposed off during the year are included in the consolidated statement of income from the date of acquisition or up to the date of disposal, as appropriate.

All intra-group balances, income and expenses and unrealised gains and losses resulting from intra-group transactions are eliminated in full.

The Bank has one fully owned subsidiary, Abaad Real Estate Company B.S.C. (c), which is consolidated in these financial statements.

**e. Cash and cash equivalents**

For the purpose of the consolidated cash flows statement, "cash and cash equivalents" consist of cash on hand, balances with the Central Bank of Bahrain, balances with banks and other financial institutions, with original maturities of 90 days or less.

**f. Due from banks and financial institutions**

Due from banks and financial institutions comprise commodity murabaha receivables and wakala receivables. Commodity murabaha receivables are stated net of deferred profits and provision for impairment, if any. Wakala receivables are stated at cost less provision for impairment, if any.

**g. Murabaha receivables**

Murabaha receivables consist mainly of deferred sales transactions (Murabaha) which are stated net of deferred profits and provisions for impairment, if any.

Murabaha receivables are sales on deferred terms. The Group arranges a murabaha transaction by buying a commodity (which represents the object of the murabaha) and then resells this commodity to Murabeh (beneficiary) after computing a margin of profit over cost. The sale price (cost plus profit margin) is repaid in instalments by the Murabeh over the agreed period.

**2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**h. Musharaka**

Musharaka is stated at the fair value of consideration given less impairment, if any.

Musharaka is a form of capital partnership. These are stated at fair value of consideration given less any impairment. Musharaka capital provided by the Group at inception in kind (if other than cash) is measured at the fair value of the assets. If the valuation of the assets results in difference between fair value and book value, such difference is recognised as profit or loss to the Group.

**i. Investments**

Investments comprise of debt type instrument carried at amortised cost, equity type instrument carried at fair value and equity type instrument carried at fair value through statement of income.

All investments, are initially recognised at cost, being the fair value of the consideration given including acquisition charges associated with the investment, except in the case of investment carried at fair value through statement of income.

*Debt type instrument carried at amortised cost*

Investments which have fixed or determinable payments and where the Group has both the intent and ability to hold to maturity are classified as debt type instrument carried at amortised cost. Such investments are carried at amortised cost, less provision for impairment in value. Amortised cost is calculated by taking into account any premium or discount on acquisition. Any gain or loss on such type instruments recognised in the consolidated statement of income, when the type instruments de-recognised or impaired.

*Equity type instrument carried at fair value through equity*

Subsequent to acquisition, equity type instruments are remeasured at fair value, with unrealised gains and losses recognised in a separate component of equity until the investment is derecognised or the investment is determined to be impaired. On derecognition or impairment, the cumulative gain or loss previously recorded in equity is recognised in the consolidated statement of income for the year.

Impairment losses on equity type instruments carried at fair value through equity are not reversed through the consolidated statement of income and increases in their fair value after impairment are recognised directly in owners' equity.

*Equity type instrument carried at fair value through statement of income*

These are subsequently re-measured at fair value. All related realised and unrealised gains or losses are included in the consolidated statement of income.

**j. Determination of fair value**

For investments traded in organised financial markets, fair value is determined by reference to quoted market bid prices at the close of business on the consolidated statement of financial position date.

For investment where there is no quoted market price, a reasonable estimate of the fair value is determined by reference to the current market value of another instrument, which is substantially the same or is based on the assessment of future cash flows. The cash equivalent values are determined by the Group at current profit rates for contracts with similar term and risk characteristics.

For Murabaha receivables the fair value is determined at the Bank at the end of the financial period at their cash equivalent value.



## 2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### k. Investment in associates

The Group's investment in associates are accounted for under the equity method of accounting. Associates are entities over which the Group exercises significant influence but not control and which are neither subsidiaries nor joint ventures. Under the equity method, the investment in associates are carried in the consolidated statement of financial position at cost, plus post-acquisition changes in the Group's share of net assets of the associate, less any impairment in value. The consolidated statement of income reflects the Group's share of the results of its associates. Where there has been a change recognised directly in the equity of the associates, the Group recognises its share of any changes and discloses this, when applicable, in the consolidated statement of changes in owners' equity. Unrealised profits and losses resulting from transactions between the Group and its associate are eliminated to the extent of the Group's interest in the associate.

The Group determines at each consolidated statement of financial position date whether there is any objective evidence that the investment in associate is impaired. If this is the case the Group calculates the amount of impairment as being the difference between the fair value of the associate and the carrying value and recognises the amount in the consolidated statement of income.

The reporting dates of the associates and the Group are identical and the associates accounting policies conform to those used by the Group for like transaction and events in similar circumstances.

### l. Ijarah assets, Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek

These are initially recorded at cost. Ijarah assets and Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek mainly comprise of land and buildings and certain other assets. Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek is a lease whereby the legal title of the leased asset passes to the lessee at the end of the ijarah (lease term), provided that all ijarah instalments are settled.

Depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method on all Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek other than land (which is deemed to have indefinite life), at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset over its useful life.

For Ijarah assets, the depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method, at rates calculated to write off the cost of the assets over its estimated useful life. The estimated useful lives of the assets for calculation of depreciation ranges between 10 to 35 years.

### m. Investment properties

Properties held for rental, or for capital appreciation purposes, or both, are classified as Investment properties. Investment properties are initially recorded at cost, being the fair value of the consideration given and acquisition charges associated with the property. Subsequent to initial recognition, Investment properties are re-measured at fair value and changes in fair value are recognised in the consolidated statement of income.

In accordance with AAOIFI, such gains or losses are appropriated to fair value reserve on investment properties at year end. Upon realisation, these gain/losses are transferred to retained earnings from fair value reserve on investment properties.

### n. Equipment

Equipment are initially recognised at cost. The cost of additions and major improvements are capitalised; maintenance and repairs are charged to the consolidated statement of income as incurred. Gains or losses on disposal are reflected in other income. Depreciation is provided on the straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets.

The calculation of depreciation is on the following basis:

Office furniture and equipment	3 to 5 years
Vehicles	3 years
Others	1 to 3 years

**2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**o. Equity of investment accountholders**

All equity of investment accountholders are carried at cost plus profit and related reserves less amounts settled.

Equity of investment accountholders share of income is calculated based on the income generated from investment accounts after deducting Mudarib share. Operating expenses are charged to shareholders' funds and not included in the calculation.

The basis applied by the Group in arriving at the equity of investment accountholders' share of income is (total income from jointly financed Islamic finances less shareholders' "Bank" income). Portion of the income generated from equity of investment accountholders will be deducted as Mudarib share and the remaining will be distributed to the equity of investment accountholders.

**p. Investment risk reserve**

Investment risk reserves are amounts appropriated out of the income of equity of investment accountholders, after allocating the Mudarib share, in order to cater against future losses for equity of investment accountholders.

**q. Profit equalisation reserve**

The Group appropriates a certain amount in excess of the profit to be distributed to equity of investment accountholders after taking into consideration the Mudarib share of income. This is used to maintain a certain level of return on investment for equity of investment accountholders.

**r. Zakah**

Zakah is calculated on the Zakah base of the Group in accordance with FAS 9 issued by the AAOIFI using the net invested funds method. Zakah is paid by the Group based on the consolidated figures of statutory reserve, general reserve and retained earning balances at the beginning of the year. The remaining Zakah is payable by individual shareholders. Payment of Zakah on equity of investment accountholders and other accounts is the responsibility of investment accountholders.

**s. Provisions**

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present obligation (legal or constructive) arising from a past event and it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of obligation.

**t. Dividends**

Dividends to shareholders are recognised as liabilities in the year in which they are declared.

**u. Derecognition of financial assets and liabilities**

*Financial assets*

A financial asset (or, where applicable a part of a financial asset or part of a group of similar financial assets) is derecognised when:

- the right to receive cash flows from the asset have expired;
- the Group has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from and either (a) has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, or (b) has neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards of the assets, but has transferred control of the asset; or
- the Group retains the right to receive cash flows from the asset, but has assumed an obligation to pay them in full without material delay to a third party under a 'pass through' arrangement.

When the Group has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from an asset or has entered into a pass-through arrangement, and has neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset nor transferred control of the asset, the asset is recognised to the extent of the Group's continuing involvement in the asset.

**2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**u. Derecognition of financial assets and liabilities (continued)**

*Financial liabilities*

A financial liability is derecognised when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged, cancelled or expired.

**v. Treasury shares**

These are own equity instruments of the Group which are reacquired through its own broker. Treasury shares are deducted from equity and accounted for at weighted average cost. Consideration paid or received on the purchase, sale, issue or cancellation of the Group's own equity instruments is recognised directly in equity. No gain or loss is recognised in consolidated statement of income on the purchase, sale, issue or cancellation of own equity instruments.

**w. Earnings prohibited by Shari'a**

The Group is committed to avoid recognising any income generated from non-Islamic sources. Accordingly, all non-Islamic income is credited to a charity fund where the Group uses these funds for social welfare activities.

**x. Joint and self financed**

Investments, financing and receivables that are jointly funded by the Group and the equity of investment accountsholders are classified under the caption "jointly financed" in the consolidated financial statements. Investments, financing and receivables that are funded solely by the Bank are classified under "self financed".

**y. Offsetting**

Financial assets and financial liabilities are only offsetted and the net amount reported in the consolidated statement of financial position when there is a legal or religious enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and the Group intends to either settle on a net basis, or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

**z. Revenue recognition**

*Murabaha receivables*

Income is recognised by proportionately allocating the attributable profits over the deferred period whereby each financial period carries its portion of profits irrespective of when cash is received. Income related to accounts that are 90 days overdue is excluded from the consolidated statement of income.

*Musharaka investments*

Income on musharaka is recognised when the right to receive payment is established or on distribution. In case of losses in musharaka, the Group's share of losses is recognised to the extent that such losses are being deducted from its share of the musharaka capital.

*Due from banks and financial institutions*

Income on amounts due from banks and financial institutions is recognised on a time apportioned basis over the period of the contract based on the principal amounts outstanding and the profit agreed with clients.

*Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek*

Income from Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek are recognised on a time-apportioned basis over the lease term. The Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek Income is net of depreciation. Income related to non performing Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek is excluded from the consolidated statement of income.

*Dividends income*

Dividends are recognised when the right to receive payment is established.

**2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**z. Revenue recognition (continued)**

*Income from Ijarah assets*

Rental income is accounted for on a straight-line basis over the Ijarah terms.

*Fee and commission income*

Fee and commission income is recognised when earned.

*Group's share as a Mudarib*

The Group's share as a Mudarib for managing equity of investment accountholders is accrued based on the terms and conditions of the related mudaraba agreements.

*Income allocation*

Income is allocated proportionately between equity of investment accountholders and shareholders on the basis of the average balances outstanding during the year.

**aa. Foreign currencies**

Transactions in foreign currencies are recorded at the rate ruling at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated into Bahraini Dinars at the rate of exchange ruling at the consolidated statement of financial position date. All differences are taken to the consolidated statement of income.

Translation gains or losses on non-monetary items carried at fair value are included in owners' equity as part of the fair value adjustment.

**bb. Impairment of financial assets**

An assessment is made at each consolidated financial position date to determine whether there is objective evidence that a specific financial asset or a group of financial assets may be impaired. If such evidence exists, the estimated recoverable amount of that asset is determined and any impairment loss, based on the assessment by the Group of the estimated cash equivalent value, is recognised in the consolidated statement of income. Specific provisions are created to reduce all impaired financial contracts to their realisable cash equivalent value. Financial assets are written off only in circumstances where effectively all possible means of recovery have been exhausted. Impairment is determined as follows:

- (a) For assets carried at fair value, impairment is the difference between cost and fair value, less any impairment loss previously recognised in the consolidated statement of income;
- (b) For assets carried at cost, impairment is the difference between carrying value and the present value of future cash flows discounted at the current market rate of return for a similar financial asset; and
- (c) For assets carried at amortised cost, impairment is the difference between carrying amount and the present value of future cash flows discounted at the original effective profit rate.

For equity type instruments carried at fair value through equity, impairment losses recognised in the consolidated statement of income for an investment equity instrument shall not be reversed through the consolidated statement of income and should be recorded as increases in cumulative changes in fair value through equity.

## 2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

### cc. Use of estimates and judgements in preparation of the consolidated financial statements

In the process of applying the Group's accounting policies, management has made estimates and judgements in determining the amounts recognised in the consolidated financial statements. The most significant use of judgments and estimates are as follows:

#### *Going concern*

The Bank's management has made an assessment of the Group's ability to continue as a going concern and is satisfied that the Group has the resources to continue in business for the foreseeable future. Furthermore, the management is not aware of any material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt upon the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. Therefore, the financial statements continue to be prepared on the going concern basis.

#### *Impairment*

The Group assesses at each consolidated statement of financial position date whether there is objective evidence that a specific asset or a group of assets may be impaired. An asset or a group of assets is deemed to be impaired if, and only if, there is objective evidence of impairment as a result of one or more events that have occurred after the initial recognition of the asset (an incurred "loss event") and that loss event(s) have an impact on the estimated future cash flows of the asset or the group of the assets that can be reliably estimated.

#### *Collective impairment provision*

Impairment is assessed collectively for losses on Islamic financing facilities that are not individually significant and for individually significant facilities where there is not yet objective evidence of individual impairment. Collective impairment is evaluated on each reporting date with each portfolio receiving a separate review.

#### *Fair valuation of investments*

The determination of fair values of unquoted investments requires management to make estimates and assumptions that may affect the reported amount of assets at the date of the consolidated financial statements. The valuation of such investments is based on the fair value criteria explained in note 2.k above.

Nonetheless, the actual amount that is realised in a future transaction may differ from the current estimate of fair value and may still be outside management estimates, given the inherent uncertainty surrounding valuation of unquoted investments.

#### *Classification of investments*

Management decides on acquisition of a financial asset whether it should be classified as equity type instrument carried at fair value through equity or through statement of income.

#### *Fair value of investment properties*

The fair value of investment properties are determined by independent real estate valuation experts based on recent real estate transactions with similar characteristics and locations.

### dd. Trade date accounting

All "regular way" purchases and sales of financial assets are recognised on the trade date, i.e. the date that the Group commits to purchase or sell the asset.

### ee. Employees' end of service benefits

Provision is made for amounts payable under the Bahrain Labour law applicable to non-Bahraini employees' accumulated periods of service at the date of the consolidated statement of financial position, subject to completion of a minimum period of employment.

Bahraini employees of the Group are covered by contributions made to the General Organisation of Social Insurance Scheme (GOSI) as a percentage of the employees' salaries. The Group's obligations are limited to these contributions, which are expensed when due.

### ff. Shari'a supervisory board

The Group's business activities are subject to the supervision of a Shari'a Supervisory Board consisting of five members appointed by the general assembly.

## NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2011

**3 CASH AND BALANCES WITH CENTRAL BANK OF BAHRAIN AND OTHER BANKS**

	<i>2011</i> <i>BD'000</i>	<i>2010</i> <i>BD'000</i>
Cash on hand	<b>6,550</b>	6,040
Balances with CBB, excluding mandatory reserve deposits	<b>2,736</b>	3,150
Balances with banks and other financial institutions	<b>6,150</b>	9,771
	<b>15,436</b>	18,961
Mandatory reserve with CBB	<b>26,245</b>	26,870
	<b>41,681</b>	45,831

The mandatory reserve with CBB is not available for use in the day-to-day operations.

**4 DUE FROM BANKS AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

	<i>Jointly financed 2011 BD'000</i>	<i>Jointly financed 2010 BD'000</i>
Commodity murabaha	<b>144,745</b>	203,423
Deferred profits	<b>(61)</b>	(61)
	<b>144,684</b>	203,362
Wakala receivables	<b>4,129</b>	4,644
	<b>148,813</b>	208,006

**5 MURABAHA RECEIVABLES**

	<i>Jointly financed 2011 BD'000</i>	<i>Jointly financed 2010 BD'000</i>
Tawarooq	<b>108,207</b>	131,134
Tasheel	<b>101,105</b>	77,340
Letters of credit	<b>53,829</b>	55,741
Motor vehicles	<b>11,965</b>	13,740
Credit cards	<b>6,092</b>	4,133
Building	<b>592</b>	2,459
Building materials	<b>348</b>	784
Land	<b>298</b>	594
Furniture	<b>159</b>	190
	<b>282,595</b>	286,115
Qard fund	<b>2</b>	4
Gross receivables	<b>282,597</b>	286,119
Deferred profits	<b>(28,207)</b>	(23,592)
Net provision for impairment (note 21)*	<b>(52,418)</b>	(31,608)
	<b>201,972</b>	230,919

31 December 2011

**5 MURABAHA RECEIVABLES (continued)**

Non-performing Murabaha receivables outstanding as of 31 December 2011 amounted to BD 92,697 thousand (2010: BD 97,882 thousand).

The Group considers the promise made in the Murabaha to the purchase orderer as obligatory.

\* This includes collective impairment provision of BD 5,513 thousand (2010: BD 193 thousand).

The composition of the gross Murabaha receivables portfolio before provision for impairment geographically and by sector is as follows:

	<b>2011</b>			<b>2010</b>		
	<i>Europe</i>	<i>Middle East</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Europe</i>	<i>Middle East</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>
Commercial	-	120,016	120,016	12,542	111,501	124,043
Financial institutions	-	24,914	24,914	-	26,514	26,514
Others including retail	-	109,460	109,460	-	111,970	111,970
	-	254,390	254,390	12,542	249,985	262,527

**6 MUSHARAKA INVESTMENTS**

	<i>Jointly financed 2011 BD'000</i>	<i>Jointly financed 2010 BD'000</i>
Musharaka investment in real estate	93,149	84,522
Net provision for impairment (note 21)	(296)	(3,363)
	92,853	81,159

Non-performing Musharaka investments outstanding as of 31 December 2011 amounted to BD 25,650 thousand (2010: BD 31,676 thousand).

## NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 December 2011

## 7 INVESTMENTS

	2011			2010		
	Self financed BD'000	Jointly financed BD'000	Total BD'000	Self financed BD'000	Jointly financed BD'000	Total BD'000
<b>i) Debt type instruments carried at amortised cost</b>						
<i>Unquoted investments</i>						
Sukuk						
At 1 January	-	65,075	65,075	-	93,075	93,075
Acquisitions	-	22,833	22,833	-	7,214	7,214
Disposals and redemptions	-	(31,057)	(31,057)	-	(35,214)	(35,214)
At 31 December	-	56,851	56,851	-	65,075	65,075
<b>ii) Equity type instruments carried at fair value through equity</b>						
<i>Quoted investments</i>						
Equity shares						
At 1 January	20,309	-	20,309	37,307	-	37,307
Acquisitions	3,837	-	3,837	8,432	-	8,432
Movement in fair market value	(1,173)	-	(1,173)	618	-	618
Disposals	(4,180)	-	(4,180)	(26,048)	-	(26,048)
At 31 December	18,793	-	18,793	20,309	-	20,309
<i>Unquoted investments</i>						
Equity shares						
At 1 January	14,320	-	14,320	14,030	-	14,030
Acquisitions	-	-	-	327	-	327
Disposals	(191)	-	(191)	(37)	-	(37)
At 31 December	14,129	-	14,129	14,320	-	14,320
<i>Managed funds</i>						
At 1 January	40,025	-	40,025	41,840	-	41,840
Acquisitions	188	-	188	-	-	-
Disposals	(2,453)	-	(2,453)	(1,815)	-	(1,815)
At 31 December	37,760	-	37,760	40,025	-	40,025
<b>iii) Equity type instruments carried at fair value through statement of income</b>						
<i>Quoted investments</i>						
Equity shares						
At 1 January	1,191	-	1,191	297	-	297
Acquisitions	413	-	413	1,077	-	1,077
Disposals	(441)	-	(441)	(183)	-	(183)
At 31 December	1,163	-	1,163	1,191	-	1,191
Total investment before provision for impairment at 31 December	71,845	56,851	128,696	75,845	65,075	140,920
<b>Net provision for impairment on</b>						
Debt type instruments (note 21)	-	(153)	(153)	-	(2,212)	(2,212)
Equity type instruments (note 21)	(18,621)	-	(18,621)	(11,325)	-	(11,325)
	(18,621)	(153)	(18,774)	(11,325)	(2,212)	(13,537)
	53,224	56,698	109,922	64,520	62,863	127,383



**8 INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATES**

Investments in associates comprise the following:

	<i>Ownership %</i>	<i>Country of incorporation</i>	<i>Self financed 2011 BD'000</i>	<i>Self financed 2010 BD'000</i>
<b>Quoted</b>				
<i>Insurance</i>				
<i>Takaful International Company B.S.C.*</i>	22.75%	Kingdom of Bahrain	1,830	1,664
<b>Unquoted</b>				
<i>Financial Institution</i>				
<i>Liquidity Management Centre B.S.C. (c)</i>	25.00%	Kingdom of Bahrain	5,321	5,114
			<b>7,151</b>	<b>6,778</b>

\* Takaful International Company B.S.C. is a listed company on the Bahrain Bourse. The latest available quoted price of BD 0.290 was as of 10 January 2010, no further trades have commenced on the company's shares since this date.

The following table summarises the latest associates' financial information :

	<b>2011</b>					
	<i>Total assets BD'000</i>	<i>Total liabilities* BD'000</i>	<i>Total contingent liabilities BD'000</i>	<i>Total revenue BD'000</i>	<i>Profit BD'000</i>	<i>Surplus in participants' fund BD'000</i>
Takaful International Company B.S.C.	31,058	23,013	-	8,527	178	413
Liquidity Management Centre B.S.C. (c)	77,025	55,741	7,500	2,244	123	-
	<b>108,083</b>	<b>78,754</b>	<b>7,500</b>	<b>10,771</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>413</b>

	<b>2010</b>					
	<i>Total assets BD'000</i>	<i>Total liabilities BD'000</i>	<i>Total contingent liabilities BD'000</i>	<i>Total revenue BD'000</i>	<i>Profit / (loss) BD'000</i>	<i>Surplus in participants' fund BD'000</i>
Takaful International Company B.S.C.	27,721	20,406	-	7,623	181	387
Liquidity Management Centre B.S.C. (c)	88,336	67,881	9,167	2,750	(3,383)	-
	<b>116,057</b>	<b>88,287</b>	<b>9,167</b>	<b>10,373</b>	<b>(3,202)</b>	<b>387</b>

Takaful International Company B.S.C. was incorporated in 1989, it carries out takaful and retakaful activities in accordance with the teachings of Islamic Shari'a.

Liquidity Management Centre B.S.C. (c) was incorporated in 2002 to facilitate the creation of an Islamic inter-bank market that will allow Islamic financial services institutions to effectively manage their assets and liabilities.

## NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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## 9 INVESTMENT IN IJARAH ASSETS

	2011			2010		
	<i>Self financed</i>			<i>Self financed</i>		
	<i>Land BD'000</i>	<i>buildings BD'000</i>	<i>Total BD'000</i>	<i>Land BD'000</i>	<i>buildings BD'000</i>	<i>Total BD'000</i>
Cost at 1 January and 31 December	6,600	5,640	12,240	6,600	5,640	12,240
Depreciation:						
At 1 January	-	2,605	2,605	-	2,469	2,469
Provided during the year	-	139	139	-	136	136
At 31 December	-	2,744	2,744	-	2,605	2,605
Net book value:						
At 31 December	6,600	2,896	9,496	6,600	3,035	9,635

## 10 IJARAH MUNTAHIA BITTAMLEEK

	2011				2010			
	<i>Jointly financed</i>				<i>Jointly financed</i>			
	<i>Land BD'000</i>	<i>Buildings BD'000</i>	<i>Aviation related assets BD'000</i>	<i>Total BD'000</i>	<i>Land BD'000</i>	<i>Buildings BD'000</i>	<i>Aviation related assets BD'000</i>	<i>Total BD'000</i>
Cost:								
At 1 January	36,420	58,370	18,165	112,955	53,496	43,486	25,865	122,847
Additions	2,629	11,591	13,962	28,182	1,937	26,138	16,257	44,332
Disposals	(1,658)	(22,886)	(9,612)	(34,156)	(19,013)	(11,254)	(23,957)	(54,224)
At 31 December	37,391	47,075	22,515	106,981	36,420	58,370	18,165	112,955
Depreciation:								
At 1 January	-	6,315	1,254	7,569	-	3,459	144	3,603
Provided during the year	-	2,781	982	3,763	-	3,110	1,211	4,321
Relating to disposed assets	-	(3,016)	(443)	(3,459)	-	(254)	(101)	(355)
At 31 December	-	6,080	1,793	7,873	-	6,315	1,254	7,569
Net provision for impairment (note 21)	-	(1,692)	-	(1,692)	-	(3,502)	-	(3,502)
Net book value:								
As at 31 December	37,391	39,303	20,722	97,416	36,420	48,553	16,911	101,884

Impaired Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek as of 31 December 2011 is BD 29,549 thousand (2010: BD 41,898 thousand).

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**11 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES**

	<i>Self financed 2011 BD'000</i>	<i>Self financed 2010 BD'000</i>
Cost:		
At 1 January	105,150	104,937
Additions	12,386	213
Disposals	-	-
Cost at 31 December	117,536	105,150
Fair value adjustment for investment properties	(2,570)	(18,051)
Transfer from fair value reserve on investment properties	42	18,051
Fair value reserve on investment properties	-	42
<b>Fair value at 31 December</b>	<b>115,008</b>	<b>105,192</b>

Investment properties comprises of properties located in the Kingdom of Bahrain and United Arab Emirates.

Investment properties are stated at fair value, which have been determined based on valuations performed by independent valuers and industry specialists in valuing these types of investment properties.

**12 OTHER ASSETS**

	<i>2011 BD'000</i>	<i>2010 BD'000</i>
Equipment	4,590	4,723
Receivables from related parties	2,130	2,526
Staff advances	1,123	1,271
Other Receivables	756	756
Prepaid expenses	407	160
Income receivable	355	311
Receivables under letter of credit	196	188
Others	650	4,632
	10,207	14,567
Net provision for impairment (note 21)	(3,249)	(3,249)
	6,958	11,318

**13 OTHER LIABILITIES**

	<i>2011 BD'000</i>	<i>2010 BD'000</i>
Dividends payable	3,468	3,477
Payable to vendors	2,328	2,178
Accrued expenses	2,318	1,215
Life insurance fees payable	1,635	1,386
Managers' cheques	1,580	1,273
Unearned income	1,050	1,281
Provision for employees' end of service benefits and leave	546	424
Zakah and charity fund	209	374
Margin on letters of credit	47	48
Others	1,326	915
	14,507	12,571

**14 EQUITY OF INVESTMENT ACCOUNTHOLDERS**

The Group did not maintain an investment risk reserve nor a profit equalisation reserve throughout the year ended 31 December 2011 (2010: nil).

As equity of investment accountholders' funds are commingled with the Group's funds for investment, no priority is granted to any party for the purpose of investments and distribution of profits.

The Group's share, as Mudarib, in the profits of equity of investment accountholders is up to a maximum of 65% (2010: 65%).

**14.1 Profit Distribution by Type of Account**

The following table represents the distribution of profit by type of equity of investment accountholders:

Account Type	2011		2010	
	Percentage of funds invested	Distributed profit rate	Percentage of funds invested	Distributed profit rate
Defined deposits	87%	1.95%	87%	2.15%
Specific investment deposits	95%	3.49%	95%	3.87%
Investment certificates	90%	4.00%	90%	4.00%
Savings accounts	45%	0.70%	45%	0.70%
Iqra	85%	3.00%	85%	3.00%
Tejoori	45%	0.70%	45%	0.70%
Vevo	45%	0.70%	45%	0.70%

**14.2 Equity of Investment Accountholders Balances**

Type of Equity of Investment Accountholders	2011 BD'000	2010 BD'000
Customer investment accounts		
Saving accounts	170,579	137,825
Special time deposits	316,718	417,388
Normal time deposits	38,608	41,464
Profit payable	3,427	2,846
	<b>529,332</b>	<b>599,523</b>
Financial Institutions investment accounts		
Special time deposits	108,773	141,358
Profit payable	106	501
	<b>108,879</b>	<b>141,859</b>
	<b>638,211</b>	<b>741,382</b>

**14.3 Equity of Investment Accountholders Balances by Type of Demand**

	2011 BD'000	2010 BD'000
Balances on demand	170,579	137,825
Contractual basis*	467,632	603,557
	<b>638,211</b>	<b>741,382</b>

\* Theses can be withdrawn subject to a monetary penalty.

## NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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**15 OWNERS' EQUITY**

	<b>2011</b>	<b>2010</b>
	<b>BD'000</b>	<b>BD'000</b>
(i) Share capital		
a) <i>Authorised</i>		
2,000,000,000 shares (2010: 1,000,000,000 shares) of BD 0.100 each	<b>200,000</b>	100,000
b) <i>Issued and fully paid up</i>		
939,673,499 shares (2010: 728,589,400 shares) of BD 0.100 each	<b>93,967</b>	72,859

a) **Authorised Share Capital**

The shareholders in their extra-ordinary general meeting held on 8 February 2011 resolved to increase the Bank's authorised share capital from 1,000,000,000 shares of BD 0.100 each to 2,000,000,000 shares of BD 0.100 each. The legal process for changing the authorised share capital is still in progress.

b) **Share Capital**

The shareholders in their extra-ordinary general meeting held on 8 February 2011 resolved to increase the Bank's paid up capital by BD 54.64 million through rights issue to existing shareholders at a price of BD 0.100 per share. The Bank collected subscriptions of BD 21.11 million up to 22 June 2011, and the Board of Directors has decided to close the capital increase at this amount. The total number of shares issued and fully paid as of 31 December 2011 is BD 939,673,499 (31 December 2010: BD 728,589,400).

(ii) Treasury Shares	<b>2011</b>		<b>2010</b>
	<b>Number of Shares</b>	<b>BD'000</b>	<b>BD'000</b>
At 1 January	<b>1,300,495</b>	<b>307</b>	173
Purchase of treasury shares	<b>2,320,114</b>	<b>256</b>	134
At 31 December	<b>3,620,609</b>	<b>563</b>	307
			<b>2011</b>
			<b>BD'000</b>
Cost of treasury shares			<b>563</b>
Market value of treasury shares			<b>326</b>

The treasury shares as a percentage of total shares in issue is 0.39%

Owners' equity instruments which are reacquired are deducted from equity. No gain or loss is recognised in the consolidated statement of income on the purchase, sale, issue or cancellation of the Group's own equity instruments.

(iii) **Share premium**

Amounts collected in excess of the par value of the issued share capital during any new issue of shares, net of issue expenses, are treated as share premium. This amount is not available for distribution, but can be utilised as stipulated by the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law.

**15 OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)****(iv) Reserves***Statutory reserve*

As required by Bahrain Commercial Companies Law and the Group's articles of association, 10% of the net income for the year is transferred to the statutory reserve. The Group may resolve to discontinue such annual transfers when the reserve totals 50% of paid up share capital. No transfer has been made for the current year as there was a net loss for the year. The reserve is not distributable except in such circumstances as stipulated in the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law and following the approval of CBB.

*General reserve*

The general reserve is established in accordance with the articles of association of the Group and is distributable following a resolution of shareholders at a general meeting and the approval of CBB. The Group may transfer any amount to the general reserve, as approved by the shareholders at a general meeting, out of the net income for the year after appropriating statutory reserve.

*Fair value reserve on investment properties*

This represents cumulative unrealised revaluation gains or losses on investment properties. This reserve is transferred to the retained earnings upon sale of the investment properties.

*Cumulative changes in fair value of investments*

This represents the net unrealised gains or losses on equity investments relating to self financed investments.

**(v) Appropriations**

	<b>2011</b>	<b>2010</b>
	<b>BD'000</b>	<b>BD'000</b>
Zakah	-	167
	-	167

The proposed appropriations for the year ended 2010 was approved at the Annual General Meeting held on 17 March 2011 and was effected in 2011 following that approval.

**(vi) Additional information on shareholding pattern**

1) Names and nationalities of the major shareholders and the number of shares in which they have an interest of 5% or more of outstanding shares:

<b>Names</b>	<b>Nationality</b>	<b>2011</b>		<b>2010</b>	
		<b>Number of shares</b>	<b>% holding</b>	<b>Number of shares</b>	<b>% holding</b>
The Investment Dar Company	Kuwait	<b>372,632,690</b>	<b>39.66%</b>	290,591,510	39.88%
Islamic Development Bank	Saudi	<b>165,804,485</b>	<b>17.64%</b>	94,745,420	13.00%
Kuwait Investment Company S.A.K	Kuwait	<b>110,962,471</b>	<b>11.81%</b>	63,407,126	8.70%
General Council of Kuwaiti Awaqaf	Kuwait	<b>67,946,033</b>	<b>7.23%</b>	67,946,033	9.33%

2) The Bank has only one class of shares and the holders of these shares have equal voting rights.

**15 OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)**

(vi) Additional information on shareholding pattern (continued)

3) Distribution schedule of shares, setting out the number and percentage of holders in the following categories:

	2011			2010		
	Number of shares	Number of shareholders	% of total outstanding shares	Number of shares	Number of shareholders	% of total outstanding shares
Less than 1%	154,442,981	3,441	16.44%	126,602,716	3,418	17.38%
1% up to less than 5%	67,884,839	3	7.22%	85,296,595	5	11.71%
5% up to less than 10%	67,946,033	1	7.23%	131,353,159	2	18.02%
10% up to less than 50%	649,399,646	3	69.11%	385,336,930	2	52.89%
	<b>939,673,499</b>	<b>3,448</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	<b>728,589,400</b>	<b>3,427</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Details of Directors' interests in the Group's shares as at the end of the year were:

**Categories:**

	2011		2010	
	No. of shares	No. of directors	No. of shares	No. of directors
Less than 1%	3,854,371	6	3,101,658	7

The following is the number of shares, and percentage of shareholding of Directors, Shari'a supervisory members and Senior management (Assistant General Managers and above):

	2011		2010	
	No. of shares	Percentage of Shareholding	No. of shares	Percentage of Shareholding
Directors	3,854,371	0.41%	3,101,658	0.43%
Shari'a supervisory members	205,725	0.02%	205,725	0.03%
Senior management	161,687	0.02%	61,687	0.01%
	<b>4,221,783</b>	<b>0.45%</b>	<b>3,369,070</b>	<b>0.46%</b>

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**16 CAPITAL ADEQUACY**

The Group manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it in the light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of its activities. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Group may adjust the amount of dividend payment to shareholders, return capital to shareholders or issuing sukuk etc. No changes were made in the objectives, policies and processes from the previous years.

The Group's capital structure is primarily made of its paid-up capital, including share premium and reserves. From regulation's perspective, the significant amount of the Group's capital are in Tier 1 form as defined by the CBB, i.e. most of the capital are of permanent nature.

The Group's capital adequacy policy is to maintain a strong capital base to support the development and growth of the business. Current and future capital requirements are determined on the basis of financing facilities growth expectations for each business group, expected growth in off-balance sheet facilities and future sources and uses of funds.

The classification of the Group's capital in accordance with the regulatory requirements is as follows:

	<b>2011</b>	<b>2010</b>
	<b>BD'000</b>	<b>BD'000</b>
<b>Core capital - Tier 1:</b>		
Issued and fully paid ordinary shares	<b>93,404</b>	72,552
General reserves	<b>1,000</b>	1,000
Legal / statutory reserves	<b>10,267</b>	10,268
Share premium	<b>43,936</b>	43,936
Retained earnings / losses (excluding current year net income/loss)	<b>(24,958)</b>	(4,798)
Other	-	-
<b>Less:</b>		
Net loss for the year	<b>(17,100)</b>	(21,661)
Unrealised gross losses arising from fair valuing equity securities	<b>(4,611)</b>	(2,412)
<b>Tier 1 Capital before deductions</b>	<b>101,938</b>	98,885
<b>Supplementary capital - Tier 2:</b>		
Asset revaluation reserve (45% only)	-	19
Unrealised gains arising from fair valuing equities (45% only)	<b>315</b>	348
<b>Tier 2 Capital before deductions</b>	<b>315</b>	367
<b>Total available capital</b>	<b>102,253</b>	99,252
<b>Deductions</b>		
Significant minority interest in banking, securities and financial entities	<b>(5,321)</b>	(5,114)
Excess amount over materiality threshold	<b>(10,734)</b>	-
Investment in insurance entity greater than or equal to 20%	<b>(1,830)</b>	(1,664)
Excess amount over maximum permitted large exposure limit	<b>(12,041)</b>	(16,138)
<b>Total eligible capital</b>	<b>72,327</b>	76,336

To assess its capital adequacy requirements in accordance to the CBB requirements, the Group adopts the Standardised Approach for its Credit Risk, Basic Indicator Approach for its Operational Risk and Standardised Measurement Approach for its Market Risk. The Capital requirements for these risks are as follows:



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**16 CAPITAL ADEQUACY (continued)**

	<b>2011</b>	<b>2010</b>
	<b>BD'000</b>	<b>BD'000</b>
Total Credit Risk Weighted Assets	<b>466,661</b>	465,798
Total Market Risk Weighted Assets	<b>14,288</b>	22,656
Total Operational Risk Weighted Assets	<b>52,968</b>	52,968
<b>Total Regulatory Risk Weighted Assets</b>	<b>533,916</b>	541,422
<b>Capital Adequacy Ratio</b>	<b>13.55%</b>	14.10%
Minimum requirement	12%	12%

**17 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES*****Credit related commitments***

These include commitments to enter into financing contracts which are designed to meet the requirements of the Group's customers.

Letters of credit and guarantees commit the Group to make payments on behalf of customers.

The Group has the following credit related commitments and contingent liabilities on behalf of customers:

	<b>2011</b>	<b>2010</b>
	<b>BD'000</b>	<b>BD'000</b>
Letters of credit and acceptances	<b>1,650</b>	4,971
Guarantees	<b>7,934</b>	7,735
Operating lease commitments *	<b>515</b>	524
	<b>10,099</b>	13,230

\* The Group has entered into commercial leases for certain branches. These leases have an average life of between 4 months and 5 years with renewal terms included in the contracts. Renewals are at the option of the specific entity that holds the lease. There are no restrictions placed upon the lessee by entering into these leases.

Future minimum rentals payable under non-cancellable operating leases as at 31 December are as follows:

	<b>2011</b>	<b>2010</b>
	<b>BD'000</b>	<b>BD'000</b>
Within one year	<b>289</b>	238
After one year but not more than five years	<b>226</b>	286
	<b>515</b>	524

## NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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**18 INCOME FROM JOINTLY FINANCED SALES AND INVESTMENTS**

	2011 BD'000	2010 BD'000
Income from Islamic finances:		
Income from Murabaha receivables	14,687	16,088
Income on amounts due from banks and financial institutions	1,028	1,200
Income from Musharaka investments	6,240	4,660
Income from Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek - net *	7,721	6,957
	<b>29,676</b>	<b>28,905</b>

	2011 BD'000	2010 BD'000
Income from investment in sukuk	3,353	4,064
	<b>3,353</b>	<b>4,064</b>

\* The details of Income from Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek is as follows:

	2011 BD'000	2010 BD'000
Income from Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek – gross	11,484	11,278
Depreciation during the year (note 10)	(3,763)	(4,321)
	<b>7,721</b>	<b>6,957</b>

**19 NET INCOME FROM INVESTMENTS**

	2011 BD'000	2010 BD'000
Dividend income	865	982
Unrealised loss on equity type instruments carried at fair value through statement of income	(293)	(97)
Income from investment in ijarah assets	286	130
	<b>858</b>	<b>1,015</b>

**20 OTHER EXPENSES**

	2011 BD'000	2010 BD'000
Marketing and advertisement expenses	1,688	1,791
Information technology related expenses	1,077	1,128
Communication expenses	874	790
Professional services and consultancy fees	650	395
Credit and debit cards expenses and charges	833	617
Premises Expenses	593	607
Expenses on Ijarah assets	415	662
Board of directors sitting fees	240	162
Stationary expenses	237	409
Gifts and donations	224	36
Travelling and transportation expenses	186	159
Brokerage fees and commission	76	204
Shari'a committee fees	38	20
Shari'a committee remuneration	34	34
Other miscellaneous expenses	946	398
	<b>8,111</b>	<b>7,412</b>

**21 PROVISION FOR IMPAIRMENT**

	<i>Murabaha</i>	<i>ljarah</i>	<i>Musharaka</i>		<i>Other</i>	
	<i>receivables</i>	<i>muntahia</i>	<i>investments</i>	<i>Investments</i>	<i>assets</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>bittamleek</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>
<b>2011</b>						
Provisions at 1 January	31,608	3,502	3,363	13,537	3,249	55,259
Written off	(236)	-	-	-	-	(236)
Witten back	(2,375)	(1,939)	(3,126)	(2,373)	-	(9,813)
	28,997	1,563	237	11,164	3,249	45,210
Provided	23,421	129	59	7,610	-	31,219
Net provisions at 31 December	52,418	1,692	296	18,774	3,249	76,429
Non-performing	92,697	29,549	25,650	23,582	3,249	174,727
Notes	5	10	6	7	12	
	<i>Murabaha</i>	<i>ljarah</i>	<i>Musharaka</i>		<i>Other</i>	
	<i>receivables</i>	<i>muntahia</i>	<i>investments</i>	<i>Investments</i>	<i>assets</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>
<b>2010</b>						
Provisions at 1 January	28,201	346	8	5,677	1,553	35,785
Written off	(281)	-	-	-	(562)	(843)
Witten back	(18,268)	(159)	-	(153)	-	(18,580)
	9,652	187	8	5,524	991	16,362
Provided	21,956	3,315	3,355	8,013	2,258	38,897
Net provisions at 31 December	31,608	3,502	3,363	13,537	3,249	55,259
Non-performing	97,882	41,898	31,676	15,635	3,249	190,340
Notes	5	10	6	7	12	

The fair value of collateral that the Group holds relating to non performing facilities at 31 December 2011 amounts to BD 97,573 thousand (31 December 2010: BD 142,638 thousand). The collateral consists of cash, securities and properties. The utilisation of the above collaterals will be on a customer by customer basis and will be limited to the customer's total exposure.

The Group has taken all the provision allocated to the non performing assets to their own capital. Hence the equity of investment accountholders was not charged for any of the provision for impairment.

**22 ZAKAH**

The total Zakah payable as of 31 December 2011 amounted to BD 2,188 thousand (2010: BD 1,601 thousand) of which the Bank has no Zakah payable (2010: BD 167 thousand) on the statutory reserve, general reserve and retained earning as at 1 January 2011. The Zakah balance amounting to BD 2,188 thousand or 2.3 fils per share (2010: BD1,433 thousand or 2.0 fils per share) is due and payable by the shareholders.

**23 EARNINGS PER SHARE**

Basic and diluted earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net loss for the year by the weighted average number of shares during the year as follows:

	<b>2011</b>	<b>2010</b>
Net loss for the year in BD'000	<b>(17,352)</b>	(39,712)
Weighted average number of shares	<b>837,718</b>	727,382
Basic and diluted earnings per share (fils)	<b>(20.71)</b>	(54.60)

## NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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**23 EARNINGS PER SHARE (continued)**

There have been no transactions during the year which caused dilution of the earnings per share.

**24 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

Related parties represent associated companies, major shareholders, directors, key management personnel of the Group and Shari'a Supervisory Board members.

The balances and values of major transactions with the related parties are as follows:

Related party	Transaction	Income (expense)		Balances at 31 December	
		2011 BD'000	2010 BD'000	2011 BD'000	2010 BD'000
Shareholders*	Sukuk	-	-	4,197	4,197
Shareholders**	Tawarooq	509	455	7,817	20,359
Shareholders	Investment properties	-	-	15,693	15,693
Shareholders***	Receivable	-	-	2,130	2,526
Associate	Wakala	57	155	3,533	3,691
Associate	Investment	165	(717)	7,151	6,778
Board of Directors	Musharaka	24	10	79	129
Board of Directors	Expenses	(536)	(162)	-	-
Shari'a Supervisory Board	Expenses	(72)	(54)	-	-
Shari'a Supervisory Board	Murabaha	41	82	594	1,081
Shari'a Supervisory Board	Musharaka	13	17	148	192
Shari'a Supervisory Board	Tawarooq	47	5	675	-
Key management personnel	Staff advances	-	-	332	366
Key Management personnel	Staff - Credit Cards	-	-	38	45
Board of Directors	Credit Cards	-	-	195	15
Shari'a Supervisory Board	Credit Cards	-	-	9	9
Associate	Customers' investment accounts	6	5	252	1,177
Associate	Current accounts	-	-	1,164	744
Board of Directors	Customers' current accounts	-	-	2	-
Shari'a Supervisory Board	Customers' investment accounts	-	-	44	28
Shari'a Supervisory Board	Customers' current accounts	-	-	181	124

\* An amount of BD 4,197 thousand (2010: BD 4,197 thousand) is considered as impaired for which provision of BD nil (2010: BD 2,099 thousand) has been made.

\*\* An amount of BD 7,817 thousand (2010: BD 7,817 thousand) is considered as impaired for which provision of BD 2,052 thousand (2010: BD1,634 thousand) has been made.

\*\*\* An amount of BD1,553 thousand (2010: BD 1,553 thousand) is considered as impaired for which provision of BD1,553 thousand (2010: BD 1,553 thousand) has been made.

**Compensation of the key management personnel is as follows:**

Key management personnel includes the staff in grade of assistant general manager and above.

	2011 BD'000	2010 BD'000
Short term employee benefits	959	1,102
Other long term benefits	116	128
	<b>1,075</b>	<b>1,230</b>

## 25 RISK MANAGEMENT

### Introduction

Risk is inherent in the Group's activities but it is managed through a process of ongoing identification, measurement and monitoring, subject to risk limits and other controls. This process of risk management is critical to the Group's continuing profitability and each individual within the Group is accountable for the risk exposures relating to his or her responsibilities. These risks and the processes to mitigate these risks have not significantly altered from the previous year.

The Group is exposed mainly to credit, liquidity, market and operational risks.

### Risk management objectives

The risk management philosophy of the Group is to identify, capture, monitor and manage the various dimensions of risk with the objective of protecting asset values and income streams such that the interest of the Group's shareholders (and others to whom the Group owes a liability) are safeguarded, while maximising the returns intended to optimise the Group's shareholder return while maintaining its risk exposure within self-imposed parameters.

The Group has defined its risk appetite within the parameters of its risk strategy. The Group reviews and realigns its risk appetite as per the evolving business plan of the Group with changing economic and market scenarios. The Group also assesses its tolerance for specific risk categories and its strategy to manage these risks.

Risk appetite of the Group is articulated in terms of the following dimensions:

1. Adequate capital level;
2. Stable profitability and growth;
3. Sufficient liquidity; and
4. Sound reputation.

### Structure and Organization of Risk Management Function

Risk Management Structure includes all levels of authorities, organizational structure, people and systems required for the smooth functioning of risk management processes in the Group. The responsibilities associated with each level of risk management structure and authorities include the following:

The Board retains ultimate responsibility and authority for all risk matters, including:

- a. Establishing overall policies and procedures; and
- b. Delegating authority to Executive Committee, Credit Committee, Chief Executive Officer and further delegation to the management to approve and review.

Executive Committee (EC) comprises three designated members of the Board of Directors. The Executive Committee is delegated authorities by the Board to manage the ongoing activities of the Group. Decisions are taken by the Executive Committee either at periodic meetings or if the need arises, by circulation.

Credit and Investment Committee (CIC): As delegated by the Board of Directors and as per approved terms of reference, the Committee has been delegated with the authorities and responsibilities including, approving extension or renewal of credit facilities, granting temporary excesses to customers with credit facilities approved by the Board, approving early repayments of facilities, monitoring the performance and quality of the Group's credit portfolio and overseeing the administration and effectiveness of and compliance with, the Group's credit policies through the review of such processes, reports and other information as it deems appropriate.

**25 RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)**

**Risk Measurement and Reporting Systems**

Based on the risk appetite, the Group has put in place various limits. These limits have been approved by the Board. Any limit breach is reported by Risk Management Department (RMD) to the Credit Committee. The limits are reviewed and revised, if necessary at least annually (or earlier if required).

**a) Credit Risk**

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial contract will fail to discharge an obligation and cause the other party to incur a financial loss.

***Type of credit risk***

Financing contracts mainly comprise of commodity Murabaha, Wakala receivables, Murabaha receivables, Musharaka investments and Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek.

***Due from banks and financial institutions***

Due from banks and financial institutions comprise commodity murabaha receivables and wakala receivables.

***Murabaha receivables***

The Group finances these transactions through buying the commodity which represents the object of the Murabaha contract and then resells this commodity to the Murabeh (beneficiary) at a profit. The sale price (cost plus profit margin) is repaid in instalments by the Murabeh over the agreed period. The transactions are secured at times by the object of the Murabaha contract (in case of real estate finance) and other times by a total collateral package securing the facilities given to the Murabeh.

***Musharaka investments***

Musharaka is a form of partnership between the Group and its clients whereby each party contributes to the capital of partnership in equal or varying degrees to establish a new project or share in an existing one, whereby each of the parties becomes an owner of the capital on a permanent or declining basis. Profits are shared in an agreed ratio, but losses are shared in proportion to the amount of capital contributed.

***Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek***

The legal title of the assets under Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek only passes to the lessee at the end of the Ijarah term, through gift, consideration or gradual sale, provided that all Ijarah instalments are settled.

**Credit Risk Mitigation**

Credit risk mitigation refers to the use of a number of techniques, like collaterals, guarantees and credit derivatives (Shari'a compliant protection) to mitigate the credit risks that the Group is exposed to. Credit risk mitigants reduce the credit risk by allowing the Group to protect against counterparty non-performance of credit contracts through collaterals, netting agreements, guarantees and credit derivatives (Shari'a compliant protection).

Generally, the Group extends credit facilities only where supported by adequate tangible collateral security and/or audited financial statements. Facilities may be considered without adequate tangible collateral security, when audited financial statements reveal satisfactory financial position/repayment ability and the facilities are properly structured supported by assignments, guarantees, etc. as appropriate. Name lending (i.e. lending without audited financial statements and tangible collateral security) is discouraged and is approved only on an exceptional basis after careful analysis of the quality of the customer, market reputation, approximate personal net worth etc.

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**25 RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)****a) Credit Risk (continued)****Credit Risk Mitigation (continued)**

In general, personal guarantees of the partners/promoters/directors of the borrowing entity are obtained in support of credit facilities. In all cases, a statement of net worth of the guarantor is to be compiled by the Account Officer, so that adequate information is available at a future date in case the guarantees need to be enforced.

Notwithstanding the above, when facilities are extended to family owned limited liability entities, the following is normally obtained;

- a. Collateral security, fully covering the exposure; or
- b. Joint and several guarantees of shareholders directly involved in managing the entity as well as of shareholders owing at least 80% of the shares of the entity.

Third party guarantees in support of credit facilities are accepted only after review and approval of appropriate guarantor lines.

**(i) Gross maximum exposure to credit risk**

The market value of tangible collateral security are properly evaluated by the Group approved valuers (for properties) or based on publicly available quotations. Only the Loan-able Value of such security are taken into account while considering credit facilities.

From time to time, the CIC reviews and approves the Loan-able Value of securities. It has also approved a list of acceptable securities.

The table below shows the gross maximum exposure to credit risk for the components of the consolidated statement of financial position, including credit related commitments. The figures represent gross exposure, without taking account of any collateral held or other credit enhancements.

	<b>2011</b>	<b>2010</b>
	<b>BD'000</b>	<b>BD'000</b>
Cash and balances with the banks and Central Bank	<b>5,580</b>	8,206
Due from banks and financial institutions	<b>148,813</b>	208,006
Murabaha receivables	<b>201,972</b>	230,919
Musharaka investments	<b>92,853</b>	81,159
Investments	<b>84,462</b>	95,579
Ijarah muntahia bittamleek	<b>97,416</b>	101,884
Ijarah rental receivables	<b>7,873</b>	7,569
Other assets	<b>1,968</b>	2,460
	<b>640,937</b>	735,782
Letters of credit, guarantees and acceptances	<b>9,584</b>	12,706

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**25 RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)****a) Credit Risk (continued)****(ii) Risk concentrations of the maximum exposure to credit risk**

Concentrations of credit risk arise when a number of counterparties are engaged in similar business activities, or activities in the same geographic region, or have similar economic features that would cause their ability to meet contractual obligations to be similarly affected by changes in economic, political or other conditions. Concentrations of credit risk indicate the relative sensitivity of the Group's performance to developments affecting a particular industry or geographic location. The Group seeks to manage its credit risk exposure through diversification of financing activities to avoid undue concentrations of risks with individuals or groups of customers in specific locations or businesses.

The distribution of the Group's assets, liabilities, equity of investment accountholders, commitments and contingent liabilities by geographic region and industry sector is as follows:

	<i>Assets</i>		<i>Liabilities and equity of investment accountholders</i>		<i>Commitments and contingent liabilities</i>	
	<i>31 December 2011</i>	<i>31 December 2010</i>	<i>31 December 2011</i>	<i>31 December 2010</i>	<i>31 December 2011</i>	<i>31 December 2010</i>
	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>
<b>Geographical region</b>						
North America	2,194	4,682	-	-	-	-
Europe	24,306	55,171	5,587	5,009	-	-
Middle East	811,081	873,768	732,223	830,600	10,099	13,230
Rest of Asia	1,562	2,053	4	4	-	-
	<b>839,143</b>	<b>935,674</b>	<b>737,814</b>	<b>835,613</b>	<b>10,099</b>	<b>13,230</b>
<b>Industry sector</b>						
Trading and manufacturing	59,925	82,011	54,902	47,455	6,668	6,821
Aviation	22,944	24,801	22,891	103,568	-	-
Real Estate	233,267	243,945	13,070	14,657	63	3,410
Banks and financial institutions	240,613	314,860	154,308	195,795	2,307	2,475
Others	282,394	270,057	492,643	474,138	1,061	524
	<b>839,143</b>	<b>935,674</b>	<b>737,814</b>	<b>835,613</b>	<b>10,099</b>	<b>13,230</b>



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**25 RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)****a) Credit Risk (continued)****(iii) Credit quality per class of financial assets**

The credit quality of financial assets is managed by the Group using internal credit ratings. The table below shows the credit quality by class of asset, based on the Group's credit rating system.

<b>31 December 2011</b>					
	<i>Neither past due nor impaired</i>		<i>Past due but not impaired</i>	<i>Individually impaired</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>High grade</i>	<i>Standard grade</i>			
	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>
Murabaha receivables	8,590	127,386	25,717	92,697	254,390
Musharaka investments	3,359	52,214	11,926	25,650	93,149
Ijarah muntahia bittamleek	-	55,714	13,845	29,549	99,108
Ijarah rental receivables	-	7,873	-	-	7,873
	<b>11,949</b>	<b>243,187</b>	<b>51,488</b>	<b>147,896</b>	<b>454,520</b>

<b>31 December 2010</b>					
	<i>Neither past due nor impaired</i>		<i>Past due but not impaired</i>	<i>Individually impaired</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>High grade</i>	<i>Standard grade</i>			
	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>
Murabaha receivables	9,160	138,036	17,449	97,882	262,527
Musharaka investments	4,098	37,915	10,833	31,676	84,522
Ijarah muntahia bittamleek	-	59,023	4,465	41,898	105,386
Ijarah rental receivables	-	7,569	-	-	7,569
	<b>13,258</b>	<b>242,543</b>	<b>32,747</b>	<b>171,456</b>	<b>460,004</b>

\* Restructured facilities during the year amounting to BD 72,040 thousand (2010: BD 50,227 thousand), the facilities restructured include BD 23,080 thousand (2010: BD 32,279 thousand) past due more than 90 days.

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**25 RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)****a) Credit Risk (continued)****(iv) Aging analysis of past due but not impaired Islamic financing facilities per class of financial assets**

	<i>Less than 30 days</i>	<i>31 to 60 days</i>	<i>61 to 90 days</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>
<b>2011</b>				
Murabaha receivable	17,570	5,708	2,439	25,717
Musharaka investments	11,697	77	152	11,926
Ijarah muntahia bittamleek	5,238	8,389	218	13,845
	<b>34,505</b>	<b>14,174</b>	<b>2,809</b>	<b>51,488</b>
	<i>Less than 30 days</i>	<i>31 to 60 days</i>	<i>61 to 90 days</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>
<b>2010</b>				
Murabaha receivable	8,583	2,642	6,224	17,449
Musharaka investments	4,408	3,013	3,412	10,833
Ijarah muntahia bittamleek	3,551	451	463	4,465
	<b>16,542</b>	<b>6,106</b>	<b>10,099</b>	<b>32,747</b>

**b) Liquidity Risk**

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group will be unable to meet its net funding requirements when they fall due. Liquidity risk can be caused by market disruptions or credit downgrades which may cause certain sources of funding to cease immediately. To guard against this risk, the Group has a large customer base and assets are managed with liquidity in mind, maintaining a healthy balance of cash, cash equivalents, commodity Murabaha, Wakala receivables, credit lines and quoted investments.

## NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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**25 RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)****b) Liquidity Risk (continued)****Maturity profile of Group's assets and liabilities**

The table below summarises the maturity profile of the Group's assets and liabilities. The contractual maturities of assets and liabilities have been determined on the basis of the remaining period at the consolidated statement of financial position date to the contractual maturity date and do not take account of the effective maturities as indicated by the Group's retention history of its equity of investment accountholders.

The maturity profile of assets, liabilities and equity of investment accountholders at 31 December 2011 was as follows:

	Up to 1 month	1 to 3 months	3 to 6 months	6 months to 1 year	1 to 3 years	Over 3 years	No fixed maturity	Total
	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000
<b>ASSETS</b>								
Cash and balances with the banks and Central Bank	15,436	-	-	-	-	-	26,245	41,681
Due from banks and financial institutions	121,418	26,209	1,186	-	-	-	-	148,813
Murabaha receivables	911	8,367	7,717	22,974	20,921	141,082	-	201,972
Musharaka investments	3,245	3,359	49	411	12,007	73,782	-	92,853
Investments	-	14,493	1,131	9,966	13,322	60,043	10,967	109,922
Investment in associates	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,151	7,151
Investment in Ijarah assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,496	9,496
Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek	66	-	4	-	11,190	86,156	-	97,416
Investment properties	-	-	-	-	-	-	115,008	115,008
Ijarah rental receivables	-	-	7,873	-	-	-	-	7,873
Other assets	-	-	2,368	-	-	-	4,590	6,958
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>141,076</b>	<b>52,428</b>	<b>20,328</b>	<b>33,351</b>	<b>57,440</b>	<b>361,063</b>	<b>173,457</b>	<b>839,143</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY OF INVESTMENT ACCOUNTHOLDERS</b>								
Customers' current accounts	85,096	-	-	-	-	-	-	85,096
Other liabilities	14,507	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,507
Equity of investment accountholders	185,682	135,438	79,133	227,182	8,963	5	1,808	638,211
<b>Total liabilities and equity of investment accountholders</b>	<b>285,285</b>	<b>135,438</b>	<b>79,133</b>	<b>227,182</b>	<b>8,963</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>737,814</b>
Liquidity gap	(144,209)	(83,010)	(58,805)	(193,831)	48,477	361,058	171,649	101,329
Cumulative liquidity gap	(144,209)	(227,219)	(286,024)	(479,855)	(431,378)	(70,320)	101,329	-

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25 RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

b) Liquidity risk (continued)

The maturity profile of assets, liabilities and equity of investment accountholders at 31 December 2010 was as follows:

ASSETS	Up to 1 month	1 to 3 months	3 to 6 months	6 months to 1 year	1 to 3 years	Over 3 years	No fixed maturity	Total
	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000	BD '000
Cash and balances with the banks and Central Bank	18,961	-	-	-	-	-	26,870	45,831
Due from banks and financial institutions	194,394	13,241	371	-	-	-	-	208,006
Murabaha receivables	4,213	22,013	18,235	23,395	24,683	138,380	-	230,919
Musharaka investments	3,336	4,579	5,264	402	3,224	64,354	-	81,159
Investments	4,836	18,672	12,721	645	14,477	62,900	13,132	127,383
Investment in associates	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,778	6,778
Investment in Ijarah assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,635	9,635
Ijarah Muntahia Bittamleek	1,125	108	135	25	11,639	88,852	-	101,884
Investment properties	-	-	-	-	-	-	105,192	105,192
Ijarah rental receivables	-	-	7,569	-	-	-	-	7,569
Other assets	-	-	6,597	-	-	-	4,721	11,318
Total assets	226,865	58,613	50,892	24,467	54,023	354,486	166,328	935,674
<b>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY OF INVESTMENT ACCOUNTHOLDERS</b>								
Customers' current accounts	81,660	-	-	-	-	-	-	81,660
Other liabilities	12,571	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,571
Equity investment accountholders	243,682	228,086	68,063	191,433	8,799	-	1,319	741,382
Total liabilities and equity of investment accountholders	337,913	228,086	68,063	191,433	8,799	-	1,319	835,613
Liquidity gap	(111,048)	(169,473)	(17,171)	(166,966)	45,224	354,486	165,009	100,061
Cumulative liquidity gap	(111,048)	(280,521)	(297,692)	(464,658)	(419,434)	(64,948)	100,061	-

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**25 RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)****c) Market Risk**

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in market variables such as profit rates, equity prices, and foreign exchange rates.

**(i) Profit rate risk**

Profit rate risk arises from the possibility that changes in profit rates will affect future profitability or the fair values of financial instruments. The Group's management believe that the Group is not exposed to material profit rate risk as a result of mismatches of profit rate repricing of assets, liabilities and equity of investment accountholders as the repricing of assets, liabilities and equity of investment accountholders occur at similar intervals. The profit distribution to equity of investment accountholders is based on profit sharing agreements. Therefore, the Group is not subject to any significant profit rate risk.

However, the profit sharing agreements will result in displaced commercial risk when the Group's results do not allow the Group to distribute profits inline with the market rates.

**(ii) Equity price risk**

Equity price risk is the risk that the fair values of equities decrease as a result of changes in the levels of equity indices and the value of individual stocks. The equity price risk exposure arises from the investment portfolio. The Group manages this risk through diversification of investments in terms of geographical distribution and industry concentration.

In order to measure the risk of equity on its financial positions, the Group adopts a sensitivity analysis on its quoted equity portfolio for 10% increase of the portfolio value with all other variables remain constant. The effect of a similar decrease in equity prices is expected to be equal and opposite to the effect of the increase shown.

Equity price risk variation as of 31 December is as follows;

	<i>Increase in equity price</i>	<i>Sensitivity of profit or loss</i>	<i>Sensitivity of equity</i>
	<i>%</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>
<b>2011</b>			
Bahrain Bourse	+10	29	671
Saudi Stock Exchange (TADAWUL)	+10	69	311
Oman Stock Exchange	+10	14	351
Kuwait Stock Exchange	+10	5	-
	<i>Increase in equity price</i>	<i>Sensitivity of profit or loss</i>	<i>Sensitivity of equity</i>
	<i>%</i>	<i>BD'000</i>	<i>BD'000</i>
<b>2010</b>			
Bahrain Bourse	+10	49	969
Saudi Stock Exchange (TADAWUL)	+10	38	-
Qatar Stock Exchange	+10	10	438
Abu Dhabi Stock Exchange	+10	8	-
Oman Stock Exchange	+10	14	342

As at consolidated statement of financial position date, the Group has unquoted (equities and sukuk) of BD 68 million (31 December 2010: BD 76 million). The impact of changes in the value of these unquoted equities and sukuk and the related impact on equity will only be reflected when the financial instrument is sold or deemed to be impaired.

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**25 RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)****c) Market Risk (continued)****iii) Currency risk**

Currency risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The Group views the Bahraini Dinar as its functional currency. The Board has set limits on positions by currency. Positions are monitored on a daily basis to ensure they are maintained within established limits.

The Group had the following significant net exposures denominated in foreign currencies as of 31 December:

	<i>Equivalent Long (short)</i>	<i>Equivalent Long (short)</i>
	<i>2011</i>	<i>2010</i>
	<i>BD '000</i>	<i>BD '000</i>
<b>Currency</b>		
Pound Sterling	<b>(1,040)</b>	(9,714)
Euro	<b>(886)</b>	14,109
Kuwaiti Dinars	<b>(12,257)</b>	8,533

As the Bahraini Dinar is pegged to the US Dollar, positions in US Dollars are not considered to represent significant currency risk.

Moreover, as the Group does not have significant exposure to other currencies, movement of the currency exchange risk against the Bahraini Dinar with other variables held constant will have an immaterial impact on the consolidated statement of income and owners' equity.

**d) Operational Risk**

Operational risk is the risk of loss arising from system failure, human error, fraud or external events. When controls fail to perform, operational risks can cause damage to reputation, have legal or regulatory implications, or lead to financial loss. The Group cannot expect to eliminate all operational risks, but through a control framework and by monitoring and responding to potential risks, the Group is able to manage the risks. Controls include effective segregation of duties, access, authorisation and reconciliation procedures, staff education and assessment processes, including the use of internal audit.

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**26 SEGMENTAL INFORMATION**

The activities of the Group are performed on an integrated basis. Therefore, any segmentation of operating income, expenses, assets and liabilities is not relevant. As such, operating income, expenses, assets and liabilities are not segmented.

The Group operates solely in the Kingdom of Bahrain and, as such, no geographical segment information is presented.

**27 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS**

Fair value is the amount for which an asset could be exchanged or a liability settled between knowledgeable and willing parties in an arm's length transaction. Consequently, differences can arise between carrying values and fair value estimates.

Included under investments are equity type instruments carried at fair value through equity amounting to BD 10,967 thousand (2010: BD 13,132 thousand) which are carried at cost due to lack of other reliable methods for arriving at a reliable fair value for these investments.

The estimated fair value of the Group's financial instruments are not significantly different from their book values as at the consolidated statement of financial position.

**28 EARNINGS AND EXPENSES PROHIBITED BY SHARI'A**

The Group is committed to avoid recognising any income generated from non-Islamic sources. Accordingly, all non-Islamic income is credited to a qard fund account where the Group uses these funds for various social welfare activities. The movements in these funds is shown in statement of sources and uses of good faith qard fund. The non-Islamic income includes the penalties charged on late repayments for Islamic facilities.

**29 SHARI'A SUPERVISORY BOARD**

The Group's Shari'a Supervisory Board consists of three Islamic scholars who review the Group's compliance with general Shari'a principles and specific fatwas, rulings and guidelines issued. Their review includes examination of evidence relating to the documentation and procedures adopted by the Group to ensure that its activities are conducted in accordance with Islamic Shari'a principles.

**30 SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY**

The Group discharges its social responsibilities through zakah and charity fund's expenditures and donations to good faith qard fund for marriage, refurbishment, medical treatments, etc.

**31 COMPARATIVE FIGURES**

Certain of the prior year's figures have been reclassified to conform to the presentation adopted in the current year. Such reclassification did not affect previously reported net income or owners' equity.